



TOPHPHIYA MALAATA DOONA

ASTTAMAAARE MAXAAFE

4^{tho} Kifile

Diizaynari

» Siisaayi Taagassa



Tophiya Pederaale Dimokiraase Iripabllikke Timirtte Ministtira

Keso

Shemppo issino:

Nu balggo gamo..... 1

Shemppo nam77a:

Dumma dumma miishshata makiyabbata..... 5

Shemppo heedza:

Nu wogatta..... 10

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Shemppo issino

Nu balggo gamo

Shemppozappeza timirtteppe naadettiya muurutta tammaareti be wode wostti aathiddakko qonccissetees. Shemppo issini timirtte wursiddappe guye tammaareti kaallizayssa oththanna danda7eetees.

- » Be wode waani aathiddakko yootettees
- » Aadhdhida wodenne sinthe wode go7a gissetta go7etetees
- » Balggo oosottara oykketidda mallatatta bessetees, go7etetees
- » Mallatatta kifiletta paatettees

Ayfe mallatatta

Balggo, Bonne, Ira, Carkotethi, Ho7o, Ho7etethi, Mooce, Irxxatethi, Haro, Shachchi, Goyo, Harumma, Zero, Ka7o, Xeeli be7o, Shemppo h.h.m.

Maado miishshata

- » Heera balggo qaaxxeta bessiya misiletta (pototta) qaaxxettiya filmetta
- » Shemppoza ayfe mallatattanne lagge misilettanne (pototta) dandda7ettenna agikko amraththo laggetta missenna sinthettan oykkida karddeta.

Kaara qonccisso

- ◆ Kaara erisso qofay gellanna gakkannas yootto
- ◆ Nu gam7o mallata na7u dumma dumma benna dandda7idda mallatatti waaxx gididda mala erisso tammaareti mallatatta dichcho wogatta erisso.

Balggo + Gam7o + Nuysa
= Nu balggo gam7o

Timirtte issino

meeze issino misiletta nabbabo

1. Ha meeze qoppobbay shemppoza ayfe mallatatta erissannas gididdayssa erettees.
 - ◆ Missiletta minthi kinnatidi zaaro immon ooththanna mala tammaaretta minthrtho.
 - ◆ Tammaretti zarro immiza wode go7etiza mallatatta lagge qaallatta salledda bolla xaafitte.
 - ◆ Tobbe wursseththa ayfe mallatatta giddon qonconnttabbay dikko inttey paateththa bolla gujjitte.
 - ◆ Tammaarettara gididdi mallatatta biradhe pidalera zaarethite
2. Tammaaretta balggo gam7oy awaa misilera matattiyakko gaasson zemppisidi qonccissanna mala minththitte. Biradhen maallatay barkka zaaro giddonttayssa tammaaretas qonccisitte.

Timirtte na7a

Nibbabe, Balggo gam7o

Nibbabe sinthe kaallizayta oothitte

- ◆ Kassetidi giigetidda nibbabe ayfe qofa mallatatta salledda bolla xaafidi ooso maara besso. Denththa qofa qoncciso paatethay kaalizayssa oykkamm koshshees.

Waanidi, aatho, yootto, meddossata naago, kaththa, mooro, diggo, muurutta, dichcha, astewaaxxo, soollo ukethi buskkutte cacca, yeththa miishshe, ingilizetho doona, gittare, dandda7o othibesso, piyyanno, mayosikyayissa, yunifommme, zal7e, xafe miishshee, gaate, malallisso, wodhe, kissaara, baat, goshshe zaaretho, harumma, miinna, misilanchcha, misile, tara, yeelatto, kuwasasse kaasi, Eello, pachchetethi haaththen, lance, giddonttsbs, qaala pollo, halchcho.

- ◆ Ayfe mallatatta dumma mintho immon nibbabeza tammaaretas nabbabo
- ◆ Nibbabe qofa T.M.D mega qofatan go7etton shishsho.
- ◆ Tammaaretti nibbabe oyyketidda oyshshata oyshchanna mala minthetho
- ◆ Tammaaretti kaalliza timirtte wodes giiget-ta nibbabees buzon nibbabi yaanna mala minthetho.

Meeze issino mallata doonan qoncciso

Meezeza oyshay tammaaretta xeello mala dumma dumma ogen zaarana dandda7etees. Haysa gishshas miixxey zaarotta bolla giddontta mallata oosottanne go7atta boll gididdanna koshshees. Oyshshattakko baannaappe sinthe kaallizaytta oothitte.

- ◆ Ayfe mallatatta salleda bolla xaafi bessonne qonccisso
- ◆ Kaallodda tammaarettas nabbabi qonccisso
- ◆ Oyshshatta issino issino nabbabon ay guusikkone qonccissonne tamaareti daro mallatatta, dumma dumma mega qofa medhetetha qsekkka issi qofa qoncciso dandda7iza dumma dumma ogeta xeello qaada demmanna mala issiwas isswas oyshsha gede heedzdu gakkiiyaata tammaaretti zaaro immanna mala ootho
- ◆ Tammaarett zaaro immishshe koshiza harummanne minthetho ootho.
- ◆ Tammaaretti zaaro immishshin hannikko biidion duuqqo hanonnaixxiko sinthe kifile giddo denddontta mallatatta go7ettikko karetha salleda bolla xaafu.
- ◆ Tammaaretti zaarotta gidдон leemiso mega qofatta salleda bolla xaafu.

- ◆ Oyshshayne zaaroy wuridda mala salleda bolla xaafetida qaallatanne mega qofata bolla tobbe tammaaretti T.M.D hilloha bolla giddanna mala maddonne kaalliza timirtetta gidдон koshiyayssa go7etto.

Meeze na7a tobbe

Tammaaretti nibbabe baassa oothidi kaalliza oyshshatta bolla cugan tobbiddappe guye cugay kuuyidda qofa paatetha kifile lagettas shishshanna mala oothitte.

Tobbeza qoppobbay tamaaretti bantta gidдон tammaaranna maaddetenanne tammaaretti bantta gidдон haassa7tiza wode medheta T.M.D go7etiza gishshas inttanni T.M.D medhetta go7etta xeello qaadd demmanna mlla gididdatssa qoppitte tobbeza ha ogen injjessitte.

Pollo

- ◆ Kifile daritethaddan tammaaretta ichchashu cugan shaakkon
- ◆ Issi oyshsha issi cugas nabbabon qonccissiddappe guye loppe biidi 15 daqiqqa immidi cuga tobbe yuuyikaallo.
- ◆ Tobe wursetha bolla cuga yareti issoy tammaaretta sinthen eqidi cuga tobbe muurutta shishshanna mala minthetho.

Meeze zaarota

1. Kuwaase ko7onne e7llo haaththen pachchetethi
2. Shemppo
3. Balggo shemppo lo7o hannttaninne muuruttethi diza ogen aathoy dandda7etizayssa
4. Zorenne, tammaarssonne qaala gelsso
5. Tammaarettadan dumma dumma zaaroy de7ees

Lemisso:-

maxaafetta nabbabanna mala; balggo timirtetta tammaaranna mala; taarikke sohotta xeellanna mala h.h.m

Meeze heedzda

Tammaaretti be tammaaridda mallatatta be qofa qonccisson go7ettanna mala minthetho.

Aadhidda gissetta bessannaas dumma dumma go7etatti de7iza mala qonccissetto leemisso

- ◆ Ayfe mallata wuriddes/ onnggo issippe go7etta

Leemisso:-

maddis = muussa + wuriddes/wurssso

- ◆ Ayfe mallata kasse sinthe/ benni issippe go7etta Aadhdhiddayssa

addussa wodeppe sinthe

Meeze issino yooto

Tammaaretti balggo gam7o kifile laggetta qonccissanna mala minththitte. Tammaareta yoottoy dumma dumma gidda a dandda7ikkoka kaallizaytta gujjo koshshizayssa qofissitte.

- A. Oothidda oosotta
- B. Oosottappe tammaaridda timmirtetti

Tammaareti balggo gam7o kifile laggettas yootiza wode kaallon hayssa detha gatho be tammaarid timmirtetta ooson pe7ishshanna mala koshiza harummanne maaddo othetees.

Meeze na7a paalamma

Paalaama qoppobbay tammaaretti be qofa co qonccissanna mala lossanna malagididdayssa tuma woykko worddo giza qofa banddayssa tammaareta erisso. Tammaareti na7u cuggan shshaketiddi paalama kaaranne woga qonccissiddappe guye koshshiza giigissonne maaddo ooththon tammaaretti be qofa conccissanna mala qaaddetta injjesso.

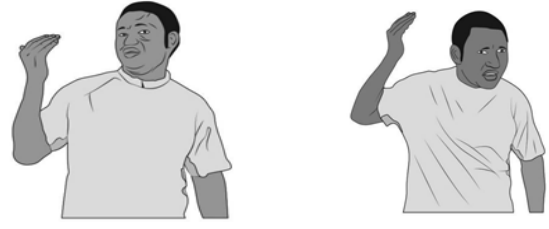
Cuga issino balgo aginnati go7iyayta

Cuga na7a balgo aginnati qohiyayta

Timirtte oyda mallatatta go7atta paatethi

Ubba mallatatti kaalliza ichchashshu go7attappe oosetanna mala qonccisson mallatatta be shenne mala ooththonna malanne wogay de7iyayssa tammaaretti akekkanna mala oothitte

- A. Mallata kushe kesso
- B. Mallatay shempiya soho
- C. Mallata gindde ginna
- D. Mallattara issippe biza sinthe qonccissotanne bolla qaxxetatha



Baassa gindde ginnata.

“Balggo” mallata paatethi

- A. Maallata kushe kesso _____ ke
- B. Maallatay oothiza soho _____ nu sinthe kare
- C. Maallata gindde ginna _____ kare
- D. Maallata qaaxxeta _____ gello kessi medho
- E. Maallatara issippe biza bolla qaaxxetatta Qonccissonne bolla qaaxxetatta _____ gundda (dhummasinthe)

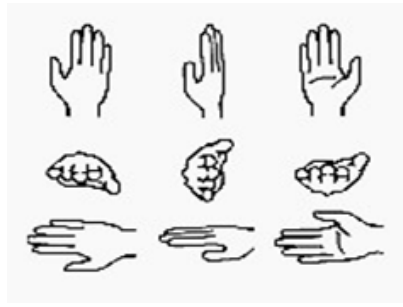
Meeze issino

Bollan qonccidda leemiso baassan ha shemppo gidдон go7a bolla pe7idda heedzdu ayfe ayfe maallatatta dooridi kaallizaytta kifile laggettas qonccissanna mala oothitte.

- A. Maallata kushe kesso
- B. Mallatay shemppiza soho.
- C. Maallata gindde ginnata
- D. Maallata qaaxxeta
- E. Maallatara issippe biya sinthe qonccissotanne bolla qaaxxetatta.

Meeze na7a dabboy zaarotta

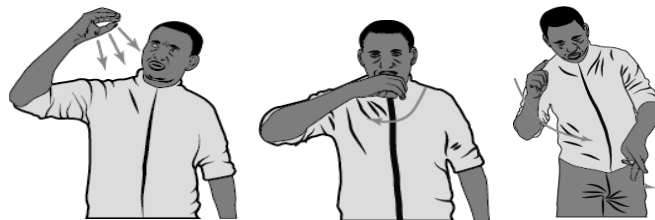
1. C
2. B
3. A
4. E
5. D



Balggoo

shemppo

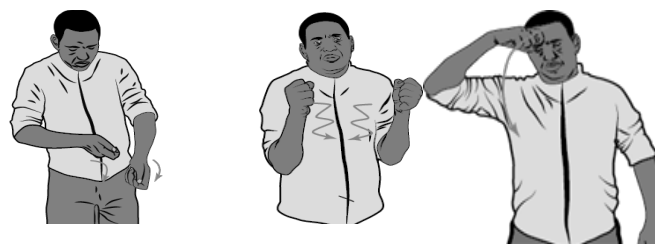
kaasse



Awa

Ho7o

Goyo



Haruma

mooce

Bonne



Xeello

Ira

Losse

Shemppo na7a

Dumma dumma miishshata makiyabbata

Shemppo timirtteppe naagettiya muurutatta

Tammaareti be addussateththanne deexxoteth co miishshatta keennanne makiyabbata qonccissetees.

Shemppo na7aa timmiirte wursiddappe guye tamaareti kaalliyaytta oththanna dandda7etees.

- » Keenna makiyabara waaxxidi go7etettees.
- » Makiyabbata paydora dabboyidi go7etettees.
- » Keenna makiyabbata mallatatta biradhe piddalletaan bessetees
- » Makko miishshara oykketiya mallatatta kifile paatettees
- » Makko miishshara oykketiya mallatatta koshshiya ogen be qofa qonccisson go7etettees.

Ayfe mallatatta

Addussatethi, dallgatethinne deexxotethi makiyaabata mallatanne makka qonccissiya mallatatta (killogiraamme, Giraame, meetire, senttimeetire, littire, bagga, kummethi, qanthi, addusse, dalgga, xunthi, kawushe, deexxo, ordde, le7o,.....)keehi keehi daro,..... qonccissoti....h.h.m

Kaalli xeello

Koshshiza maado miishshata

- ◆ Dumma dumma makka miishshattanne misiletta

- ◆ Shemppoza ayfe mallatattanne lage misiletta/ pottota/ hanonntabba giddiko Ammarathonv-lagetta missenann sinthetta oykidda kardetta.

Kaara konccisso

- ◆ Kaara erisso, qofa qoncce giddanna gatho qonccisso
- ◆ Makkara oykketidda ayfe mallatatta erisso, addussayssa, dalggatethayssa, deexxo makiyabbatta.
- ◆ Makkara oykketidda ayfe mallatatta biradhe besso

Timirtte issino

meeze issino misiletta nabbabo

Ha meeze qoppobbay shemppuwa ayfe mallatatta erissannas gididdayssa akekkeetes.

- ◆ Misiletta minthi xinnattidi zaaro immon ooththa tammaaretta minththettees
- ◆ Tammaareti zaaro immiza wode go7etiya mallatatta lage qaalatta salidda bolla xaafitte.
- ◆ Tobbe wurssethan ayfe mallatatta gidдон qonconnabay dikko asttammare inttanni paatetha bolla gujjitte.
- ◆ Tammaarettara gidдон mallatatta biradhe piddalletta zaarethitte

Timmirtte na7a

nibbabe (issi timirtte wode)

Nibbabe nabbabannappe sinthe kaalliza nibbabe ayfe mallatatta karetha salleda bolla xaafidi ooso maara bessitte, dentha qofa qonccisitte.

Makka, miishshe, keenna, killograme, meetire, sentimeetire, bagga haho, deexxo, ginnasso, miizaanne, giraamme, gukiyaaba, lettire, gaal-lonne, ho7o termmometire, sentigiredde.

- ◆ Ayfe mallatatta dumma dumma minthetho immon nibbabiya tammaarettas nabbabitte.
- ◆ Nibbabe qofa T.M.d qonccisitte
- ◆ Tammaaretti nibbabezara oyketidda oyshshata oyshchanna mala minthethitte
- ◆ Tammaaretti kaalliza timmirte wodes timmirtte giigisso nibbabe baas bazo nabbabidi yaanna mala qofisitte.

Meeze issino

Tammaaretti nibbabe baassa oothidi oyshshata zaaranna mala oothitte. tammaareta maaddannaas oyshshata issino issino nabbabon qofa T.M.D qonccisetto.

Zaarotta

1. Makkiyabbata, miizanne, meetire, lettire, termmomeetire

Qonccissotta: Giraamme, Killogiraame sentimmetire sentigiredde

2. Mizzanen
3. Mizzanne addussatethi makkenna
4. Uttite, xaassa, wadhdha, xugunth...h.h.m.
5. Tuma keenna erannas maadees. Nu go7eti-ybati miishshati keennaninne nu koyiza kennan shamanna maaddettees. Nu payateththa kaallanna maadees.

Meeze na7a dabboyo

Koyiro naagetiza ooso qonccisitte. Kaallidi tammaaretti ooson gellannaappe sinthe na7u kifiletta garssan diza qaalatta aybbateththa akeekko tuma gididdayssa. Mallatatta issi to tammaareta bessitte. Tammaarettitti mallatatta akekiddayssa eri

simmidi payddottanne piddalleta waraqqatta bolla xaafanna woykko maaran maaran ke7iddi bessanna mala ootho.

Zaarotta

1. C
2. A
3. D
4. B

Timirte na7a

meeze issino mega qofa medho

- ◆ Tammaaretti mega qofa ooththanna mala oyshchannappe sinthe kaalliza addussatethinne deexxotethi yigeththo mallatatta maaran eraana malla oothitte.

Addusse, Qanthi, Le7o, Ordde, Kawushe, deexxo, Gitte, Guuthi, Darees, Guuxxes, lo7ees, lo7enna, h.h.m.

- ◆ Misile xinnatishe bollan qonccidda malatatta go7etton na7o naytta yigeththan mega qofata ooththanna mala minthetho.

Leemiso saabbay caallappe adduqqawus

- ◆ Asttammaaree na7u asa mala giddon soho laamerethon oyshshanne zaaro tammaarettas nabbabitte. Tammaaretti kiitta akekkan gathozartheritte.
- ◆ Na7u tammaaretti kifile sinthe eqqi caallaynne saabbay oyshshanne zaaro zaaretherethenna mala oothite. Oyshsha zaaro, doonnan doonnan zaaretho wolqqara koshshenna. tammaaretti be doonan qofa zaaretho danda7ikko giddees.
- ◆ Ubba tammaaretti qaada gakkannas losseto oothettees.

Meezetoy gidishin garssara de7iya meezeta tammaarettas nabbabidi akekiddayssa eriddappe guye kaalliza timmirte woden zaarotta giigisidi yaanna mala oothite.

Meeze na7a zaarotta

1. Tuma
2. Worddo
3. Worddo
4. Worddo
5. Worddo

Meeze heedzda

Maallatattas missenna mallata

1. Kawushe
2. Ordde
3. Xuunthi
- 4, qanathi

Guuxxees.

Timirtte ichchashsha ootho timrtte.

- ◆ Asttamaarentto gallassa ooso tammaaretta erissitte(qonccissitte)
- ◆ Kifile ehidda guuthi deexxo makkabba miz- anenne meetire go7ate tammaaretta bessitte.
- ◆ Koyro be addussatethanne deexxotetha eronna tammaareti kumethi ehidda miizanen meetiren makkidi mazggabanna mala oothitte.
- ◆ Tammaareti na7a na7a oothidi maddabbon issoy harayssa addussatethanne deexxotetha oyhchi kifilen irportte oththana mala oothitte
- ◆ Tammaareti cuga lagetta deexxonne addus- satethi makkon sinthen immetida makkara ginnasi zaarethi kifiles irportte oothetees.\

Timirtte heedzda**ginnayo****Meeze issino**

- ◆ Timirtteppe sinthe tammaareti ginnissanna danda7iza dumma dumma miishshata ehanna mala oothitte.
- ◆ Tammaare maxaafe bolla uttidda kaallodda tammaarettas qonccissitte ginisiza mallatata zaarethitte.
- ◆ Tamaareti issoy issoy kifile sinthe ke7idi be dooridda na7u miishshata ginnason issi meega qofa oothanna mala minthethitte.
- ◆ Ooosoz ubbay ooththanna mala uttidda tam- maareti shiiqidda mega qofa bolla bees siyetti- ya qofa immanna mala oothitte.
- ◆ Asttammaare ooso buussa(hannotta) kaallidi koshiza giigissonne maaddo oothitte.
- ◆ Tammaaretti go7ettiza mallatattappen donna kifiletappe oorthi gidida karetha salleda bolla

xaafidinne meezeza wursetha bolla tammaaret- tara issippe haassayetitte

Meeze na7a

Tammaareti meeze issin garssan demmida los- seta aakissanaas dandda7iza qaada injjessite. Be kifileninne kifileppe karera geeddarettanna dan- dda7iza miishshata koyanna mala oothitte. Kaal- lidi demmida miishshata geeddare na7u na7u mega qofata ooththana malanne kifile sinthen shishshanna mala oothitte.

Leemiso

Nu kifile maskkotey penggezappe dares.

Nu kifile penggey maskkoteppe dalggees.

Timirtte oydda mallatata go7a paatethi

Asttamaare tammaareta shemppo issin garssan tmmaridayssa zaarethidi ha shemppo garssan immetidda leemiso gujjan na7a woykko heedzdu mallatata paatidi eratetha aakissana mala oothitte.

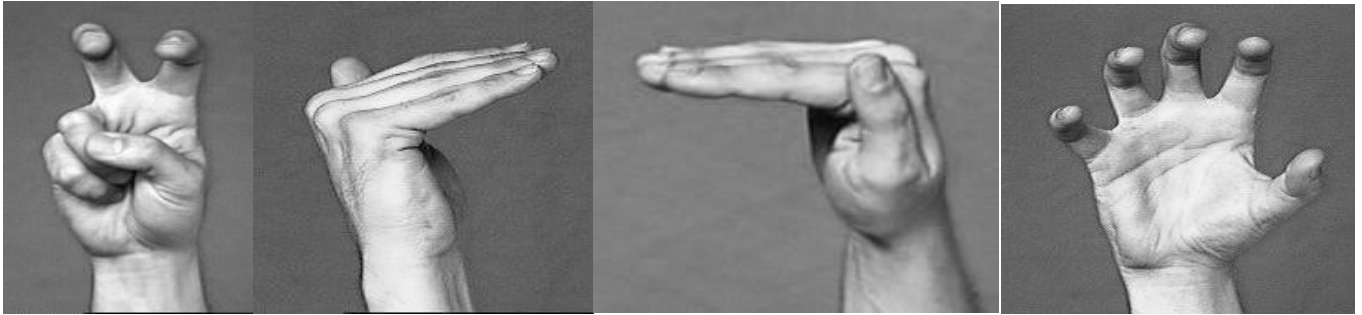


Makka

“makka” mallata go7a paatethi

- A. Mallata kushe kesso _____ A
- B. Mallatay oothiza soho _____ nu tira sinthe бага
- C. Mallata giindde ginnata _____ kare
- D. D. Mallata qaaxxeta _____ hadirs- sa-ushshchappe gaathi
- E. Mallatara issipe biya sinthe Qonccissotanne bolla qaaxxetatta _____ dhoqqu gidida hashshe gundda sinthe

Baassa kushshe kessotta

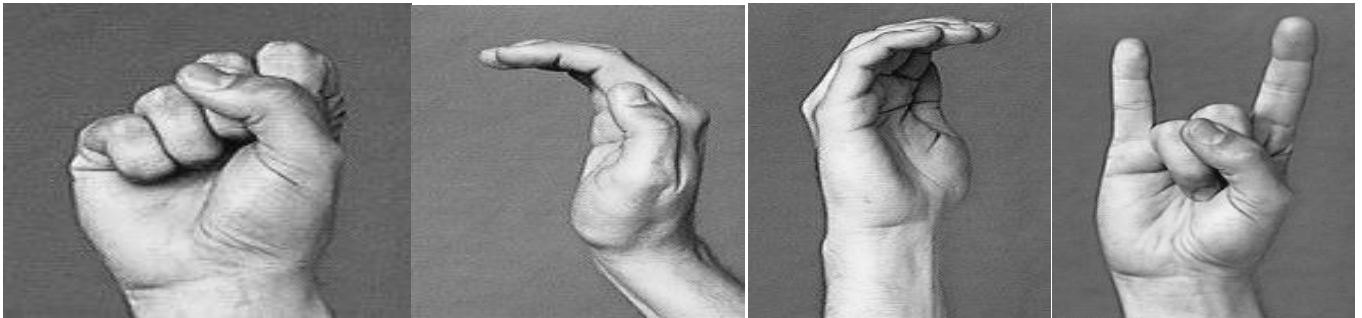


*Qalam7etidda
2 payddo*

Qalam7etidda she

Qalam7etidda she

Qalam7etidda 5

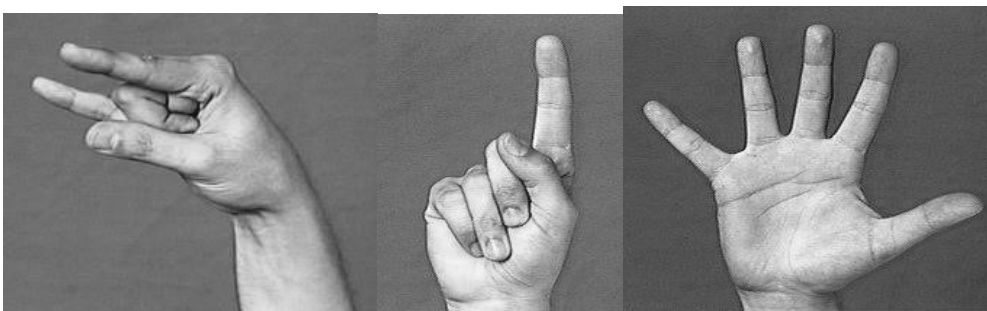


Ccumidda kushe

bagga edzdzo

bagga edzdzo

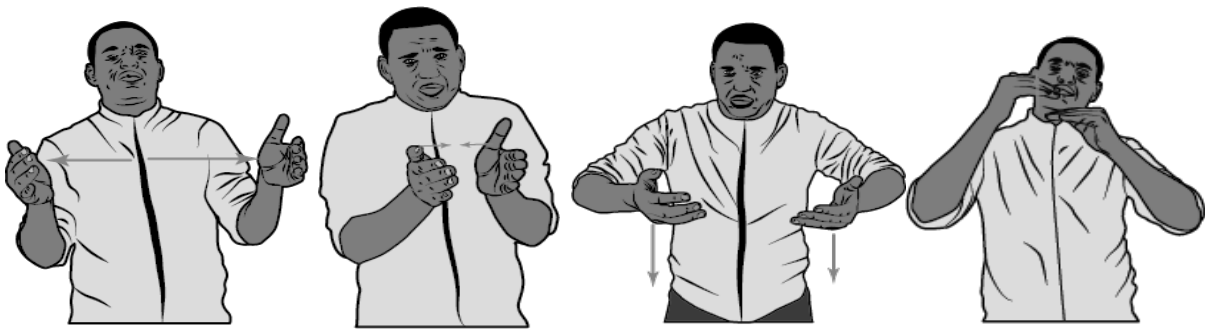
ze kess



Kucce

malatta biradhe

dooya 5



Dalgga

xunthi

deexxo

daro/bollen



Guuthi

baga

daro



Giddees

guuxxiyayssa

makka

ginna

Shemppo heedzdza

Nu wogatta

Shemppoza timmirteppe naagetiza muurutta

Tammaareti tophphiya asa nne sissi danddontaytta woga aybbatathinne qonccisotta qonccissetees.

Shemppo heedzdan timirtee wurssiddappe guye tammaareti kaallizayssa osso dandda7etees.

- » Woga aybbatethi qonccissetees
- » Ba zare zangare/killille, heera woga qood-imaag immetees.
- » Go7iy attanne qohiya lossetta shaaki qonccissetees.
- » Go7iya wogattanne naagon qohiya lossetta dhaysson ba gishsha ooso oothetees.
- » Wogara oykketidda malatatta go7eta doom-metees
- » Wogara oykketidda malatatta go7a paatetees.

Ayfe mallatatta woga, sissi dandda7onttayta woga, losse, qoha, maaddiyayssa, lo7o wogata qoncciso mallatatta(maadetethi, bonchchetethi, dndda7e-tethi) h.h.m.

Koshshiya maaddo miishshata

- ◆ Dumma dumma wogata bessiya misileta.
- ◆ Heera woga qonccisiya potottanne miishshata
- ◆ Shemppoza ayfe mallatattanne lage misileta/pototta hanonna agikko Ammaraththo lage missenna shayetta oykkidda kardetta.

Kaara qonccisso

- ◆ Kaara qonccisso, qofay qoncce giddana gatho akekkiisso.

- ◆ Nu wogatta mallata na7u dumma dumma bana dandda7idda mallatatta gaytetethi gididdayssa erisso tammaareti mallatatta dichcho wogatta erisso

$$\text{Woga} + \text{nuyssa} = \text{Nu woga}$$

Timmirte issino

meeze issino; misileta nabbabo

- ◆ Ha meeze qoppobbay shemppoza ayfe mallatatta erissos gididdayssa qofisitte.
- ◆ Misileta minthi xinnatidi zaaro immon gishsha ooththanna mala tammareta minthetho.
- ◆ Tammaaretti zaaro immiza wode go7etiza mallatatti lage qaalata karetha salleda bolla xaafitte.
- ◆ Tobbe wurssethan ayfe mallatatta gidдон qonccontabbi dikko inttey paatetha bolla gujjitte.
- ◆ Tammaarettara gididi mallatatta biradhe pidal-latar gujjitte.

Oyshshata

1. Misile bolla inttey xeelliza hanotatta gidloppe intte eriaayssi woga qonccissoy diikko awa zaare zangare woga qonccisso gididdakonne kifile lagettas yootitte
2. Misile bolla inttey xeelliza woga qonccisotappe intenni woykko de7iya heera woga qonccisiy awayssa gididdakko intte asttammaares yootitte
3. Na7antho misile minthi xeellidi inttey akekki-dayssa kitta intte asttammaares qonccisitte.

Shemppo na7a nibbabe (issi timirte wode)

- ◆ Koyritidi gigetidda nibbabe ayfe mallatata salledda bolla xaafidi ooso maara besso; dentha qofa erisso.

Woga, mallalo, lo7i wodhiyayssa, xeello, kare dere asata, xeelliya asata, milonne, kare dere bira lame, zare, zanggaretta, deretta, bayssata, taarikke, buqquru, issippethi, kothe, issippetethi, baassa issippe, saro, de7o, dandda7etethi, bonchchetethi, ccegata, maadetethi, bantta giddo dom7etethi dhayssu, qoppobba, issippe, dichchi, duretethi, go7a, qoha, qaxxara, bullacha, shaara, haakimme, xeenna xaaba, dhayssu, kaappotethi, lo7o, bonchcho, naago, yelletta, aatho (laatisso) oyddo kummo.

- ◆ Ayfe mallatatta dumma mixxe xeellidi nibbabeza nabbabetto.
- ◆ Nibbabeza qofa T.M.D meega qofa shishsheto.
- ◆ Tammaareti nibbabe oyketida oyshshata aychchanna mala minthethitte.
- ◆ Tammaareti nibbabe baas buza T.M.D nabba-banna mala minthethitte.

Meeze issino zaarota

1. Leemiso:- Tophphiyan ufayssiya wogati de7osona

Nu wogatti dere xeeliza asta kaha goochchetees

2. Issippe saron duusi:- dandda7etethi, bonchchetethi, cimma asata boncho, madetethi, ...h.h.m

Kare minizare, leemiso dollare, pawundde, yuuro h.h.m

3. Macca nayta qaxxara, macca nayta azinnas immo; shsharidda maccashshati haakimme zore kaallontta mala diggonne xeenna xaabban yellontta mala oothoh.h.m.

4. Ubbatayssa

Meeze na7a meega qofa dichcho

Nibbabe giddon de7iya birshetha baassa ooththada tammaareti kalliza malaatatta bolla oyddappe bollara gididda mallatatta oykida meega qofata ooththana mala ooththa.

Meega qofati oossetiyay kifile sinthen T.M.D gididdayssa qofisitte.

1. Zanggareta
2. Woga

3. Gina
4. Ottorso
5. Qoha

- ◆ Tammaareti immetida mallatatta bolla meega qofata dichchiza wode aadhdhida na7u shemppotta giddon be tammaaridda mallatatta seeran go7ettanna mala minthethitte.
- ◆ Dalgga mallatatta go7etatta minthethethannas asttammaarentto tammaareti go7ettanna koyiza mallatatta paatidi saalledda bolla xaafite.

Timirtte heedzda

- ◆ Meeze issino tammaareti ba tammaaridayssa ooso bolla peyshshanna mala minthetho.
- ◆ Ubba tammaareti ba zare zanggre woykko ba de7iya heera wogata kifile lagetis yootanna mala minthetho.
- ◆ Ba zare zanggre woykko heeran lossetidda wogata giddoppe maadiyaytanne qohiya losseta giza wogata shshakidi qonccissanna mala minthetho.
- ◆ Asttammaarentto lossetida mala tammaareta zaaro kaallidi koshshiza giigissonne maado immana mala kassekka ooraththa doommeththatanne meezeta dalgissanna koshshees.

Meeze na7a paallamma

- ◆ Asttammaarentto paallamma qoppobbay tammaareti kaallanna mala ba tammaaridda

Mallatatta meega qofata sinthenne bolla qaaxxetatta ba qofata

Qonccisson go7ettanna mala minthethos gididda gishshas qoppobbazi pollo demmiza hanotatta injjesitte.

- ◆ Tammaareta na7u cugan shaakidi paallaama woga erissitte

Leemiso:-

- » maara naagidi yooto
- » kaara naagidi yooto
- » haraaza qofa akekki sissanne zaaro immo

- ◆ Paallama kaara yootitte : Tophphiya asati ubbay kothe gididda wogatta bonchchonne

Naago gidдон оydanthо kifile tammaaretas ooso gishshay

De7ees.

- ◆ Issi cugas ooso gishshay de7es. Hara cugas ooso gishshay baawa giza qofata bolla paallametethi.

Timmirtte oyda

nibbabe

Kassetidi giggetida nibbabe ayfe mallatatta kareththa salleda bolla xaafidi ooso maara bessodenththa qofa qonccisso.

Zeeg, ammanno, sissa dandda7ontaytta, issi heera asata ,yara, xolqqethi, birshethi, wogatho, dansse, de7o oge, wolqqathetidi, losse, sunthi, mayetethi, muussazi, eraatethi, qoodimaaga, akekko, medho, dalgiisso, qofan, gaytettonta ago, issippetetha, duussa, gaggo.

- ◆ Ayfe mallatattadumma mintho immon nibbabeza tammaaretas nabbabo.
- ◆ Nibbabeza qofa T.M.D. shishsho
- ◆ Tammaareti nibbabezara oyketida oyshshata aychchanna mala minthetho.
- ◆ Tammaareti kaalliza timmirtte wode timmirtte giigisso nibbabe baas nabbabi yaanna mala minthetho

Meeze issino yootto

- ◆ Yoottoza qoppobbay tammaareti ba doonan zaari yootton ba akekki dayssa keena bessanne haassaya hillohata.

Dichchanna malakko astammaarentt ha hillohazi diccana dandda7iza ogeta injjeso oothitte

- ◆ Tammaare maxaafe bolla qonccida qofata taammaaretta yootto gidдон gelliddayssa kaalli be7onne giigissonne minthetho oothitte.
- ◆ Tammaareti mallatatta go7ettanne meega qofa ootho minthi kaallonne xaafon kaaliza timirtetas maaddana mala go7etitte

Tammaareti issino isso kessan yooto yoottanna mala minthetho:- ba yootto gidдон kaallizaytta gujjidakko akekko.

- ◆ Ooso asati woga gishsha ayi giidi ammaniyako.
- ◆ Sissi dandda7ontaytta woga aybbatethi.
- ◆ Sissi dandda7ontaytta woga zare zangara woykko tophphiya asata wogappe shshaketizahanotatta.
- ◆ Sissi dandda7ontaytta woga dalggissonne aakisso akekko medho go7atta
- ◆ Sissi dandda7ontaytta woga dalggissonne aakisso akekko medho gidдон sissidandda7ontatta gishshas.

Meeza na7a

1. Sissi dandda7ontaytta de7o oge
2. Sissi dandda7ontaytta woga qonccisiya woga mayotta; qumata, dansseta h.h.m gddenna.
3. Mallata doona “haassaya” doommanappe sinthe ayfe gaytetethi baassa: haassayetishe ayfey ayfera xeeletethi; po7oy de7iya sohon shiqqetta, eretta wode dalgga qoodimaaga oychcho(l-eemiso aawa sunthi immo, dumma dumma hanotatta go7etidi shiqetethi h.h.m.
4. Siysyttanne siyonttayta gidдон medhdhetiyay qofa dummatethata ziqqi oothees. Dere asti sissi dandda7ontaytta gishshas minno akekko de7anna mala oothees, sissa dandda7ontayti issippetethata duussa gidдон lo7o detha gakkanna mala maaddo oothees.
5. Demmida hannon ba woga erissanna ooso ootho

Meeze heedzda zaarota

1. Worddo
2. Worddo
3. Worddo
4. Tuma
5. Worddo

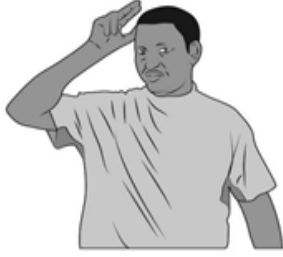
meeze oydda meega qofata dichcho tammaareti kaalliza mallatatta go7eton T.M.D meega qofata ooththanna mala minthetho.

1. Woga

2. Losse
3. Shishshi
4. Sissa dandda7ontaytta woga
5. Kothe woga

Timirtte ichchashsha

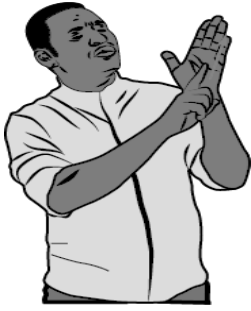
Mallatatta paatethi



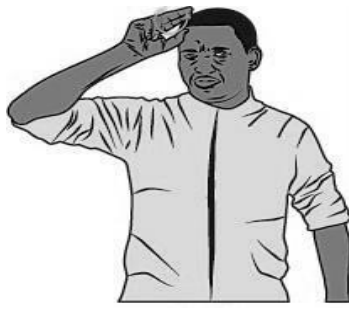
Woga

Woga mallatatta paatethi

- A. Mallata kushe kesso _____ be
- B. Mallatay oothiza soho _____ som7oos
ushshacha kifile
- C. Mallata ginde ginnata _____ gede
hadirssi
- D. Mallata qaaxxeta _____ edzda
- E. E. Mallattara issippe biza sinthe qonccissonne
Bolla qaaxxetetta _____ dhumma sinthe
Cugan gididi bollan saaxxinne gidдон immetidda
leemiso baassa ha shemppo gidдон tammarid-
ddaytta ayfe mallatatta go7a paatitte.



Addusse



woga



go7a



Dere



maadetethi



Daanno



ginna



zare zangare



Lo7o/galatisiyayssa



doona

Shemppo oyda

Derettanne soho sunthata

Shemppo timmirtteppe naagetiya muurutatta

Tammaareti zeegatethanne duussa soho ziqqappe dhoqqa detha gakkannas paati yootetees.

Shemppo oydan timmirtte wurssidappe guye tammaareti kaallizayta ooththanna dandda7etees.

- » Alammeysa, afrikayssa, Tophphiya, Killilletayssa, killilletan beetiza gitta kata-mata sunthata mallatatta biradhe piddale bessettees.
- » Tammaareti zeegatetha, zaare, duussa soho ziqqappe dhoqqa gakkanna yootetees.
- » Tammaareti ba duussa soho go7a qofa immettees.
- » Soho qoncciso/ ersiya mallatatta go7eto doommetees.
- » Sohottne ginnata qonccissiyaysa oyketida mallatatta paatettees.

Ayfe mallatatta:-

Alamme, Afrika, Tophphiya, Killilletanne gitta kattammaata mallatatta, shohota qonccisso, mallatattanne go7etta doommetees. (gaathi, ushshachcha бага, hadirssa бага, dolloha бага, puddeha, dhoqu giidi ziqqi giidi h.h.m)

Yigethi

Koshshiya maado miishshata

- ◆ Kartatta
- ◆ Heeran eretidda sohotanne leemisota.

- ◆ Shemppoza ayfe mallatattanne lage misileta/ pototta hanonna ixkikko Ammaratho lageta missenna sintheta oykida kardetta.

Kaara erisso

- ◆ Kaare erisso: qofay qoncce giddanna gakkannas yooto
- ◆ Soho sunthatanne sohonne ginnatara oyketida ayfe mallatatta erisso.
- ◆ Sunthatta: Alamme, Afrika, Tophphiya.
- ◆ Sohonne ginnata qoncciso mallatatta, gaathi, ushshachcha бага, hadirssa бага, dolloha бага, pudeha бага dhoqu giidi, ziqqi giidi..... ..h.h.m.
- ◆ Soho sunththatinne siho ginnati issippe oyketidda ayfe mallatatta biradhe piddale besso.

Timmirtte issino

meeze issino misiletta nabbabbo

Ha meeze qoppobba shemppo ayfe mallatatta erisso gididdayssa qonccisitte.

- ◆ Tammaareti kartta nabbabbon erya sohota bessanna mala minthethitte.
- ◆ Kartatta baassa oothidi de7iya soho garssappe doomiddi pude qonccissana mala ootho.
- ◆ Leemiso ta de7iyassoy jijga:- jijgay summale gidдон betawus. Summale killilley Tophphiya gidдон de7ees Tophphiya Afrika gidдон de7awus...h.h.m.

- ◆ Tammaareti zaaro immishin mallatatta go7et- ishe karetha salledda bolla xaafon wurssetha bolla tammaaretara tobbitte.

Oyshshata

1. Kaalliza kartatta minthi xeellidi inttey eriya dere sunthhatta mallatatta intte asttammares bessitte.
2. Kartta baassa oothidi ha7i inttey de7iya soho garssappe doommidi bolla gakkanaas (kattama, woreda, zoonne, killille, dere, aahigure) qonccisste.

Meeze na7a

Meezeza doommannappe sinthe asttammaarentto kaalliza soho/ginnata, bessiyaaytta qonccisitte. Gaathi ushshachcha бага, hadirssa бага, dolloha бага, pudeha бага, dhoqqu giidi ziqqi giidi..... .h.h.m.

Tammaaretara giddidi suur ginna bessiya kaysa sohota kunththanna mala losissitte.

Meezeta zaarotta

1. Keeniyay beetizay Tophphiyappe dollo ha bagana
2. Tophphiyay beetizay keniyappe pude hanna.
3. Tophphiyappe dhoqqu giidi beetiya derey Ertirakko.
4. Jibbuttey beetizay Tophphiyappe ushshachcha bagana.
5. Suudanney Tophphiyappe hadirssa bagarakko.

Timmirtte nam7a

Nibbabe (issi timirtte wode)

- ◆ Koyrotti giigetida nibbabe ayfe mallatatti karetha salledda bolla ooso maara besso:- den- tha qofa qonccisso al7o bi7ire lagezo: eretethi dolloha, Afrikka killille, iras geze, orommiya, arssi zoonen, qebele, saynsse, mahidere, qood- imaaga, dabiddabe, bonchcho.
- ◆ Ayfe mallatattas dumma minthetho oothidi nibbabeza tammaaretas nabbabo.
- ◆ Nibbabeza qofa T.M.D meega qofata go7eton shishsho.

- ◆ Tammaareti nibbabeza oyketida oyshshata oyshchanna malla minthetho.

- ◆ Tammaretti kalliza timirtte wode timmirtte gii- gisso nibbabeza bees buzo nabbabi yaana mala minthetho

Meeze issino zaarota

1. Bi7iro lagezo
2. Banna erisso
3. Orommiya geetettiya killille; arssi zoonen, hexxossa woreda
4. Dere, killille, zoonne, woreda, kattakka, qabale.
5. Udduppun killilletanne na7u iras geze kattam- mata

Meeze na7a zaarota

1. Kummetha suntha assefa middeqissa tufa
2. Zeggatethay Tophphiya
3. Killille Orommiya
4. Zoonne arssi
5. Woreda Hexxossa
6. Kattama Hurutta
7. Qabbale 01
8. Keetha paydo 00129

Meeze heedzda

Meeze na7a bolla inttey oothida losse baassa oothidi kalliza kummetha soho kisifile lagetas T.M.D shishshite.

1. Kummetha sunthi_____
2. Zeegatethi_____
3. Killille_____
4. Zoonne_____
5. Woreda_____
6. Kattamma_____
7. Qabbale _____
8. Keetha paydo_____

Timmirtte heedzda

Mallatatta paatethi

Tammaaretara gididi shemppo gidдон qonccida ayfe ayfe mallatatta paatitte.



Soho

“soho” mallata paatethi

- Mallata kushe kesso _____ pe
- Mallatay oothiza soho _____ bolla бага asatetha kifile sinthe бага
- Mallatta gindde ginna _____ pude
- Mallata qaaxxeta _____ edzo
- Mallatara issippe biza sinthe qonccissonne Bolla qaaxxetetha _____ co



Alamme



Afrikka



Tophphiya



Kattamma



Killile



zoonne



ushshachcha бага



Duussa soh



Hadirssa(ginnata shako)



dhoqqu giidi

Shemppo ichchashsha

Ta hannota

Shemppoza timmirteppe naagetiza muurutatta

Tammaareti bayssanne hara asata taarikke yootettees. Shemppo heedzda timmirte wursiddappe guhye tammaaretti kallizayssa ootho dandda7ettees.

- » Leemissos gidiya oosotta shaaki qoncciseetes.
- » Aadhidayssanne yiza wode go7a gissetta lossetees.
- » Kaarara oykketida mallatatta go7eto doommetees.
- » Kaarara oykketida mallatatta go7a paatettees.
- » Maatatta koshshiya ogen be qofa qonccissana dandda7iza ogen lossisso.
- » Wogara oykketida mallatatta paatettees.

Ayfe mallatatta lo7o hanotatta, eratidayssa, gooba, bonchchetidayssa, lo7o, iitta

Bonchchisiyayssa. Malallsiyaysa, minizayssa, lo7o hannota dumma

Geetetiya ooso gishshata.

Mallatatti(filsifinna, isporte, poletikka, kushe hilla(sinnexibebe)

Koshiya timirte maaddo miishshata

- ◆ Eddissenne potto, dereyssanne heeran eretidda lo7o leemisos gidissiya ooso medhi woytetidda asata dumma ooso sohon muuruta bessidi woytetidnwoytuwa ekkishin bessiya meexxette woykko gaazexxa bolla missileta

- ◆ Shemppon ayfe mallatattanne lage misile pototta hanontta agikko Ammaratho lage missenann sinthe oykidda kardetta

Meeze issino

(issi timmirte wode)

Tammaaretti kaalliza oyshshata zaaranna mala oothite.

1. Misile bolla innttey xeelida tammaaretti woytettiday ay oothiddii gididskko mixxid zaaritte intte timmitte keethan lo7o leemissos gathiya oosotta

- ◆ Lo7o hanota bessida gishshas

- ◆ Harattappe lo7o muurutta ehidda gishshas

- ◆ Timmirte keetha sunthan manddeti xoonida gishshas.

2. Woytizadey woytetizadeynne xeellizadeti sinthe xeelloninne woytettethi medhiya hanotta qonccisitte.

Tammaaretappe naagetiya zaarota gidдон kaalliya hanotatti qoncciso mallatatti gagetetha akekkitte.

Woytettizayssa ufayssa, ceqqotethi alo h.h.m

Xeeliyaytta ufayssa ammo, doosnta ago miigetethi h.h.m

3. Misileta be7on woytissos gathiya oosota paatitte timirtessoppe kare gallatas gathiy oosota isportte, medhi ooso, synsse, ba ootho hillan h.h.m. harattappe lo7o muuruta oothi bessu.

Timmirte na7a

nibbabe (issi timirte wode)

Kaalle eritte, hessa ogera nibbabe nabbabitte

- ◆ Minthi akekanna koshiya ayfe mallatatti :- palassfa, dumma cincca, pilgiyayssa, akekko, tulle(mumme) gujasunthi ufayssa qanxxonna ago, oosos hilla pace, wozinnappe ammano, hanqetto, banna barkka tammarsso, mixxe, (baaxxe) ero, pilgetethi, zambi ooso, babbure, qaxxareta, purggo, karimmella gaazexxa, bayzo, shallo, maado, tamma daanno, oosoppe, goodetta, dom7etethi eesson daannoppe asho, ufa7ethi hashe, tellegirafe kiito, ekko, hillatto, tammarsso, ommarssi, saaten, kaappo, kiitta, saletto, lo7itho, oydu tammu sha, doollare, ciggo, hiyessatethi yeddeta
- ◆ Bollan paatetidayti mintho koshiya mallatatti dumma go7etta gidдон tammaaretas qoncis-sanna injeyite leemiso:- tammarsso
- ◆ Asttammarey tammaareta tammarsso (kare bagafe gaathi so kushe gindde ha gaathi
- ◆ Banna barkka tammarsso(gathappe gede kare kushe gindde gede kare)

Timmirtte na7a

sissa dandda7ontta pallasfa(tumma taarikke)

Kifile issino

Tammaareti tummappe eranna gatho kaallodda qonccisitte. Lossetida mala issi issi oyshsha nababon qofa qoncce oothite zaarotta dumma ogettan immanna dandda7ikkoka kaalliya ayfe qofata erisso koshshees.

1. Sissa dandda7ontayssa gididayssa.
2. Laappun layththan
3. De7iya sissa metton gaasson tammarsiyaytta maaddo othontta ago
4. Banna barkka tammarsso, pilgetethan, nababon zal7en.
5. Qeeri na7a babburen domm7ettanna gishi asho
6. Tellegirafe wodethi oothi shisho

Timirtte na7a sissi dandda7ontta palasfa (tuma taarikke)

Kifile na7a

Asttammare

- ◆ Kifile na7a nababoppe sinthe koyro taarrike

kifile issino qanthara shiishitte.

- ◆ Kifile issini garssan minthi xeeletida malatata guuxxishin issi to zaarethite.
- ◆ Na7antho kifile gidдон kaaliza malatatta mintho immitte, medho, yeththa kaassa miishshata, qanxxo, dizayne, miishe, pollisso taarikke, cengurssa, duuqqo, ereta, ampule, muqqadda, go7eto elektirike, wolqqa, pultisso, jenertere, xaaba, silkke, tekinnolloje, addusse, haaho, pootto, gasetho, filmme, hospun tammane oyda, issi sha7a, muuruta, soade, opiraasiyonne, dhube.

Meeze issino

1. Taarikiya qanssara yooto

Tammaareti na7u nibbabetta garssan minthioy immetida mallatatta go7etanna mala meezeteto. Hay-si handdayssa kaalleto tammaareti meega qofata dichcho woga maara xeellidi kaalliya timmirtetta gidдон maaddo mala go7etetto

Taarikkey qanththara

Toommas alba eddissen sissi dandda7ontta palas-fakko. Sissi danssa7ontayssa gidday laappun layththankko. Sissiyonttayssa gishshas timmirteza kaallaana danddibeyna. Hayssa gishshas tulley giidi xeegetees. Aayiya shennetada timirtte keeththappe kessada be soon tammarssadus. Aayiya tammarsizayssappe karera nababon pillgi xeellon Eddissiney bana tammarsso doommidees. Timmirtte keeththa tammariyaytappe keehi eress. Eddissiney gooba cinccanne ufaysi qanxxontta asekkso so asati hiyessa gididda gishshas 12 layththan baabure qaxxaretidi ooso doommidees. Issi wode pillgi xeellon baabure gidдон tamma daanno denssida gishshas oosoppe goodetidees. Hayssa gishshas baabure xaabban gidдон zal7e doommidees. Issi gallas baabure xaabiya guutha na7i baaburey domm7anna gishshin woxxidi daannoppe ashidees. Na7a aaway tellegirafe kittoninne ekkon hilloha tammarsson tellegirafe oosanchcha ooththitees. Eddissiney tellegirafe miishe wodethidi oothidees. A kaappoy giddikko shennetidi oosoppe goodidees. Eddissiney qaxxaretidda suuqqen mooretida darasanye maatemiya qommo maashinne gigisidi ooththon koyro wode oydu tammu sha7a doolaarey cigetittappe guye dure gididi pillgi xeello ooson xallalla ootho doommidees. Eddissenne issi shppe bollara dumma dumma miishshata medhdhidees. Leemiso yeth-

tha kaassa miishe, cengursi duuqqayyssa, ampule Elektirikke wolqqa pultiya jenerettere.

Eddissinney eratetha sissa dandda7isiyayssa oothi go7etto koybeynna. Opprasiyonen sissa dandda7o oyshshay shiiqida oyshsha ekkibeynna. Eddissiney hosppun tammanne oydu layththan hayqqidees.

2. Eddissinne taarikeppe tammaareti tamma-ranna naagiza ayfe timmirtettappe kaallizaytta kuuyees

- » Sissa dandda7ontta gishshas akekko bayn-ddayiti daro asa
- » Ufayssa qanxxo koshshenna.
- » Tammaaroy timmirtte keetha xallallan gidenna.
- » Sissa dandda7onta agoy dandda7ontta ago giddenna.
- » Sissa dandda7ontayti aykko miishe ooththaanna dandda7etees.
- » Sissa dandda7ontta asata de7o laammanas dhoqqa ooso oothidda.
- » Sissa dandda7onttayti tophphiya dichchas maaddo ooththanna dandda7idees.

Meeze na7a zaarota

Tammaareti issi qofa duma duma ogera eranna mala issi oyshsha guuxxishin na7u tammaareti zaaranna mala ootho.

1. Zambbotethi, eylaasa minthetho, nibbabe losse, medhetta immotta
2. Mooretida darsanye maatemiya qommo maashin giigisidi ootho
3. Amppule medha
4. Sissi agoy go7a attin qohay donttayssa.
5. Sissi agoy hara oosota dandda7onta ago gidenna.
6. Hayssa suure zaaroy baawa. Tammaarti be qofa yashi baynna yootanna mala shenne immo
7. Issi sha7appe bollara
8. Qofa shisherethoy ooso bolla keha woththannas go7idees.

Meeze heedzda

Meeziya qoppobbay kifile giddon tobbannas qaada injjessoskko. Asttammaarentto zaarozaappe aadho tammaareti haassaya bolla miththanna mala. Issi tammarey zaaro immidappe guye kaalliza zaarotta go7eton tobbe tobbanna malanne haratikka issippe ooththanna mala minthethite.

- ◆ Ha7i immetida zaaro wykko shiiqidi qofan ammanetite.
- ◆ Dummatida zaaroyne qofay de7iyayssi de7ii ...h.h.m.

Timirtte heedzda

paalamma

Asttammaare

- ◆ Paalammas ayfe qoppobbay shemppoza gid-don eeti tammarida mallatatta ba qofa yooton go7eti bessanna mala tammaareta qofissitte.
- ◆ Zaarotappe keehi tammaareta mallatatta go7ettanne shiqqon minthetho.
- ◆ Shemppozan tammaarida wogata zaaretheto.
- ◆ Ubba tammaareti ba qofa aishshon giigetidayta suntha karetha saleda bolla xaafetto.
- ◆ Tammaareti be kifileppe woykko timmirtte keetha giddon giigidayssa shishoy waaysikko eretidda woxxanchchata isportenyatea h.h.m giidayta shishon paalammeetanna danda7etees.
- ◆ Paalama wode muuruta immite xanidadde qonccisi yotite
- ◆ Xooniddades guuthe kushe dentho immite.
- ◆ Timirtte oyda mallatata paatethi
- ◆ Sinthe shemppotan de7iya mallatata zaaretheto
- ◆ Tammaareti ooraththa mallata tammaridayta yooton saledan xaafeto
- ◆ Issi tammarey issi mallata dooron ichchashu go7ata bessana mala ootho
- ◆ Taray (qaaday) gakidda tammarey besiya wode inttey suure gididdayssanne worddo gididdayssa yootanappe qaada tammaaretas immitte.



Losse



lo7o galatissiyaba



zare zangare



Meeze



lo7o



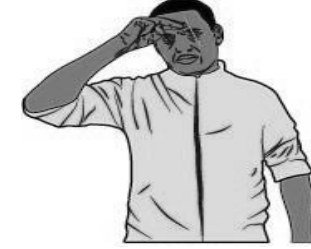
medhi ooso



Lo7o leemiso



iitta



kaha go7etto xibbabe



Era



lo7o hanota



Shemppo udduppunna

Aappun saate

Shemppo timmirtetappe naagetiya muurutata

- ◆ Tammaareti ba ooso saatera gagiidi yootetees
- ◆ Shemppo timirtte wursidappe guye kaallizayta oothana dandda7etees
 - » Saate oychchetees
 - » Saate yootettees
 - » Gallasa oosota gishshas oychchetees aaro immetees

Ayfe mallatatta:- saate, wontta, ommarsi, saateppe guye, hossppun saate na7anne бага,

Oyddaasbtammane ichchasha paace

Koshiya maado miishshata :-

Xaraphenne godda bolla saate, gallassa kifileta bessiya saateta misileta.

Kaara paatiyooto

Saate + aappunnee = aappun saatee ?

T.M.D “kk” oysha malaatara sinthe qaaxxetan qonccisi beso.

T.M.d haassa gidдон oysha mallata go7eta koshiyayssa yooteto

Meeze issino misileta nabbabo

Asttammare:- ha meeze ayfe qoppobbay ayfe mallatatta erssanaskko missileta minthi xinnati-di zaaro immon kaallana mala minthethite zaaro immo wode tammaareti lege mallatatta salleda bolla xaafeto. Asttammare tobbe wurssethan ayfe malatattappe qonccibeynnay dikko paatethan gujitte. Tammaarettara gididi mallata biradhe gujite.

Meeze na7a

Kaalliza malatati gallassas awa kifile bessiyakko lagettara haassa7etitte. Bollan shiiqqida misileta bolla tobbidassada mallatatta beesa utiza gallassa saate payddo misilen bessitte.

1. Guura 12 saate
2. Wontta issi saateppe biidi 6 saateGiddo gallassa 6 saate
3. Saate guye 6 biidi 12 gatho diza saate
4. Arshe wullo 12 saate
5. Ommars 12 saateppe guye

Timmirtte na7a

oyshsha shisho

Asttammare :- timmirtiya immannas kaalliya oosota pollite

- ◆ Tammaareti tobbeza wode oyshsha oychcho tammaaaridayssa qofisitte.
- ◆ Libbaasesinne tasfayes mallata sunthi immitte.
- ◆ Oyshsha zaarotta giddoppe tammaareti eriza qaalata dooridi saaleda bolla xaafon mallata biradhe piddale besseto dentha qofa qonciseto.
- ◆ Koyroti tammaarida heedzdza hannotatappe oyshsha zaaron diramma oothi bessetto. Nib-babettan diza heedzdza hannatatta haassayan oothiza wode eqqota nabbabozi diza ginnatan beesso laamitte.
- ◆ Tammaareti oychcha zaaro akekki heedzdza to dummera esso zaareteto
- ◆ Tesfayeyenne libbassey ba qofa shishshana mala qaada immon oychcha zaarota zarethethite.

- ◆ Issi tammaarey intte soho gididi haassayan-na mala heedzda tammaretaa oyshsha zaaro zaarethana mala oothite.
- ◆ Oyshsha zaaro tammaareti bessanna gakannas tammaareta laamerethan lossesite.

Meeze na7a

Asttsmmare ha7i oychchane zaaro gididdaysa tammaaretas yootitte meeze issin garssan tam-maaridayssa qofisite. Losse oothannas

- ◆ Tammaareti na7u na7u gididon issi oychcha oychchannas issi oychchas zaarannas giigettanna mala heedzda daqiqqa immitte
- ◆ Losseta ongishin kifile lage sinthen shiqidi oys-hshanne zaaro bessanna mala maaditte.
- ◆ Issi issi cugati ba giigeta shiishshidappe guye qofa oyshsha immanna mala oothite.
- ◆ Tammaareti ba go7etida ooratha mallatata kaallon salleda boola xaafon timirtte kuuyethi issino woykko na7u to tammaarettara oothitte.

Timirtte na7a

Saate nabbabo

Meeze issino

Ha meeze qoppobba saate xeellon nibbabe meeze-to doomidappe guye haassay lossanna mala injjeso. Saaledda bolla xaafidappe guye issi to nabbabo tammaaretas bessitte. Tammaareta kaallodan zaarethidi qofa baassan paydota laamerethite 3: 00 heedzdzu saate.

Meeze na7a dijitalle saate nabbabo

- ◆ Meeze issini garssan losse oothanas giigeteto yootite tammaareti issoy issoy dendidi immetida misile saate T.M.D nabbabon minthethite.
- ◆ Zaarotta kaallon meeze issin garssanntamarida haassaya wog ooon pe7isheto. Koshiza giigisonn maado immitte.

Timirtte heedzda

Asttammaarentto koyro lossetida baassan maaru gallassa peyshsha tammaaretas nabbabite. Tammaaeti mallata meega qofa minthidi kaallanna mal oothite.

Meeze issino zaarotta

1. wontta 12 saate
2. 15 daqiqqa
3. Issi saate
4. Ichchashu saateppe 45 daqiqqa

Meeze na7a dabboyo

Asttammare “A”garssan paatetidaytta tammaaretas nabbabite.

“B”garssan dabbotiya mallatatta bessanna mala oothite

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. D | 4. I | 7. B | 10. F |
| 2. J | 5. A | 8. G | |
| 3. H | 6. C | 9. E | |

Timirtte oyda

goddanne xaraphe saate nabbabo

Meeze issino

Asttammare sinthe kifiletan tamarida ssate nabbabo issi to zaarehite. Dijitalensaatesinne co saates de7iya dummatetha yooteto.

- ◆ Koyro misiles nabbabon leemiso immite.

Tammaareti issoy issoy dendidi nabbabanna mala ootho.

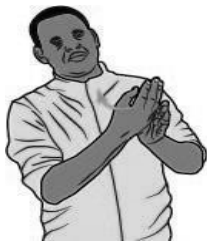
Meeze na7a

Tammaareti maaru leemiso baassa oothidi gallassa peyshsha saatera oysethidi kifile lagetas qoncisanna mala yootite. Tammaareti issoy issoy dendidi gallassa peyshsha saatera oysethidi yootana mala minthethite.

Timirtte ichchasha

Mallatatta paatethi

Shemppoza gidдон go7a bolla pe7ida ichchashu mallatatta saaledda bolla xaafite. Mallatatta tammaareta bessite kaallidi issi issi mallatatta bolla tammaaretara gididi paatite.



Sinthe/wudda(saates)



na7u saate



giddo gallassa



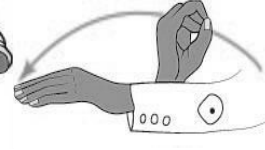
Dhumma



ommarsi



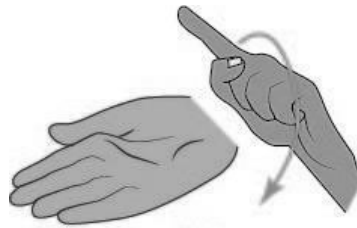
saateppe guyye



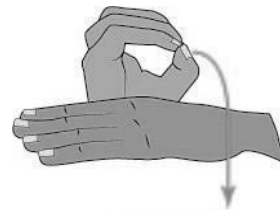
gallassi



Wonta



daqiqqa



arshshe wulishin

Shemppo Laappuna

Qumma dooro

Shemppoza timirtteppe naagetiya muurutatta

Tammaareti qummanne ushsha doorotta qonccis-
setes. Shemppo ussuppuns timirtte wursidappe
guye kaallizayta ootho dandda7etees.

- » Qummanne ushsha mallata sunthata bes-
setees.
- » Qummanne ushsha doorotta mallata sunthi
go7eton yootetees.
- » Shohonne hanota giddothida ogen qum-
mane ushi oyichchetees
- » Lossetida qummanne ushshata gish qon-
cisso immetees

Ayfe mallatata dumma dumma qummatanne ush-
shata sunththata mallatatta dooro qonccisso malla-
tatta koyays, lo7ees.

Koshshiya maaddo miishshata

Dumma dumma qumma qommotanne malatas
woykko misileta

Kaara paatethi

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Qumma} + \text{dooro} \\ & = \text{Qumma dooro} \end{aligned}$$

T.M.D “ye” de7iyayti malatdiyayta go7etonnta mala
giddo attin “ye” sinthe qaaxeta qoncciso ooon
besseto.

T.M.D “dooro” nne”dooro” mallatatta missatdiyay-
tta gididaayssanne dummatethay beetes.

Meeze issino misileta nabbabo

Asttammaare ha meeze qoppobbay shemppoza
ayfe mallatatta erisso misile bolla beetiya qumma

qommota oyichchannappe sinthe tammaareti galla-
sa midda qumma woykkonheera asati daro wode
miya qummanne ushsha qommota yootanna mala
ootho tammaareti bessiya mallatatta salledda bolla
xaafitte.

Tammaareti heeran woykko zaaren qumma qum-
mota qoncccissanna so giddon go7etiya mallata
kifile lagetassana mala minthetho tammaareti
besson be soon dumma dumma mallatatta go7eti-
ya gidikko kooshiyayssa ettappe dooridi he mallat-
ta xallango7ettannas kuuyethi. Ooratha mallatatta
kaamera ekkonne misilen denthi wothe.

Lossetidda malla misilleta xinnatidi zaaro immon
tammaareta minthetho. Tammaareti zaaro im-
miza wode mallatatta lage qaalatan saaledda bolla
xaafeto. Tobbe wode ayfe mallatattappe qoncon-
tayta intte paatetha giddon gujite. Tamaaretara
gididi mallatatta biradhe piddalera zaaretite.

Tammaareti ayfe mallatatta biradhe piddalera is-
sippe bessu dandda7on gatho tobiya zaarethite.

Timirtte na7a

nibbabe issino

Zeraye qumma keetha hanota

Kifile issino

Asttammare :-

nibbabe nabbabo doommannappe sinthe

- ◆ Tammaareti zarayes mallata sunthi immanna
mala oothite
- ◆ Kaallizaytanibbabe basso oothidi koshshiya
mallatatta lage qaalatan saaledda bolla xaafite.
Mallatatta denssa qofa yooteto.

Qumma keethe, haniddaba, so asa, kaalo, qumma, muzzo ushsha, kitetta, lasttike, kammo, menu, paatetha, gaate, koshsha, xibsse(cacca)dooro, sugo, suuraatadda, solo, metto, akekko, doyssa, kokka, santhe, dono, boora, dorsse, asho, zo7o woxxe, daabo, otori utidi yootetta, qofisso dawutare iskribto, biira, pantta, woga paallamma.

- ◆ Nibbabe nabbabishe T.M.D go7etetha qofa minthi kaallanna mala qofisite.
- ◆ Nibbabe tammaretas na7u to nabbabidappe guye ba shennen lagetas dendi nabbabanna tammare gigisite.

Meeze issino

Astammaarento nibbabe baasson oyshshayne zaaroy oosettana gishshas tammaareti qofisso dawutare oychcheto. Tammaareti oychchannabi dikko qaadaimte. Oyshsha oychchannappe sinthe oyshshata T.M.D tammaaretas yootite.

Meezetta zaaro

1. Koyro wode
2. Aawara, aayernne kaallo michcheyra
3. Menu
4. Qummata sunthhata ubba erontayssa gidid-dees
5. Qumma keethan kiitetiayssa xegidi qoncciso oychchidees

Nibbabe nam7a zeraye qumma keetha hannotta

Kifile na7a

Nibbaabezi koyiro nibbabeppa kaallizayssa gididayssa tammaareti eranna mala oothite.

Koyro koyro kifilen tammaarsidayssa mallatatta zaaretho issino woykko na7u tammaareti koyro nibbabe qofa qanththara kifile lagetas zaarethetho.

Kifile na7a nibbabe gidдон mintho koshiya kaalliza qaallata saalledda bolla xaafiddappe mallatatta besson denssa qofata bolla tobbite.

Muusi, ushshi, onngo, hissbe, deresenye, kawo, ciggo, ciggonttago, koshiyayssa, gira, ossanchcha, dammoze, timmirtte, keethi, hospittalale, oge, keello, danda7o, danddda7ontta ago, qohetethi, zaaro, paydo, mokka, allo, shooge, wolqqara, daachcho, waanidii ? mallalo, duqqo, oorathi, galatto, ha7i. nibbabe sinthe giigetidayssa baasson

ubba wode tammaaretas na7u to nabbabite.

Meeze issino kuyethi

Nabbabanas e7no gidida tammareti nabbabiyappe be qofan akekiddaysa kifile lagetas yootittana mala minthetho.

Nibbabe gidдон de7iya daro qaalata T.M.D qonccisidi tammaareti zaarethi meezetanna mala minthetho.

Nibbabeza qofa kuuishin

Issi gallass zeray Aawara aayeranne michcheira qumma keethi bides. Qumma keethi gellishin koyro woddekkko. Qumma keeththa woga (maara) erenna. Xeellida miishshan

Mallaletides. Aaway qumma keetha woganne haassayata tammarsis. Aaway ashsho xibisse, aayiya alicca, zerayenne michchiya doyssa asho midda. Aawayne aayiya biira uyidda zerayenne michchiya pantta uyidda. Aaway miishshe cigiza wode darasanye oychchoy koshshiyabbakko giidi yootidees. Darasanye oychchoy kawoy koshiya giira demmanna mala maaddees. Giidi aaway yootidees. Kawoy giirappe shiishshidda miishshen dammoza ciggees, ogetta, hospittalleta daniyaytta ooththannas go7etees. Zerayey ooratha timmirtten ufa7etidees. Be tamaridayssa kifile lagetas yootanaas keehippe ufa7etidees.

Meeze na7a

- ◆ Meezettas zaaro immo doomannaappe tammaaretara hananna koshiza na7u nibbabe garsan mithon immetida mallatatta zaarethite.
- ◆ Meeze issin garssan immetida meezeta issi to zaarethitee.
- ◆ Loosetida mala issi issi oychchata tammaareta T.M.D nabbabon tammaareta qofa akekki-dayssa ero giddo.
- ◆ Gello bolla qonccida mallatatta go7etton tammaareti minno kaallo kaallanna mala oothite.
- ◆ Tammaareti zaaro immiza wode mini kaallidi ooratha mallatattanne T.M.D go7eta kareththa saledda bolla xaafon tobbeppe guye tammaare-tara haassayetitte.

Meeze na7a zaarotta

1. Mokiyaga kaha goochchannas

2. Kaxxa
3. Kawos koshiya giira suuren cigannas maadees
4. Ciggo darasaynye immiyay maasinney duqgoza kawos yeddees
5. Gitta ufaysi

Meeze heedzda cuga tobbe

Cugga oosozi zerayey qumma keethe gidдон tammaaridda ooraththa timirtetta shaakko.

Qoppobba Tammaareti nibbabe tammaaridayta shaaketethan bantta gidдон tammarana

- ◆ Koyro na7u nibbabe gidдон minthi immid-dayta mallatatta tammaareti issippe zaaretheetes.
- ◆ Cuga oosoza tammaareti T.M.D qonccissetees.
- ◆ Kifile daroteththa na7un woykko heedzdzu cugan shshakidi edzdzo oothidi uttanna mala oothitte.
- ◆ Cugatas issi kaappo dooritte
- ◆ Tammaaeti cugan shshakrtiya wode gooba tammaareta haratara issippe woththo akekkitte.
- ◆ Cuga oosos 5-10 daqiqqa immite.
- ◆ Yuyidi cuga tobbe kaallon koshshiza giigiso maadotta oothitte.

Naagetiza zaarota kaalliza oykketes

- ◆ Menu aybbi gididdakko
- ◆ Qu keethan kushshe baqqa birshshethi
- ◆ Menu bolla paatetidda qummati qonccisso oyshsho dandda7etees.
- ◆ Qumma keethe haassaya wogata :- leemiso,”ay kitetto” “ay giddeti zo7o woxxe alicca, gaate h.h.m
- ◆ Qumma keetha gidдон gaate paallammay bawa
- ◆ Qumma azazannappe koyro gaate xeellanna dandda7etees.
- ◆ Mokkan ufa7etikko immetiza shooge.
- ◆ Darasayne aybbatethinne koosho.

Meeze oyda

Lossetidda qumma keetha haassayta

- ◆ Ay kitetto?
- ◆ Ay giddeti ?
- ◆ Issi alicca issi zo7o woxxe
- ◆ Na7u biiranne na7u pantta
- ◆ Gaatey aappunne ?

Meeze oydda diramma

Qoppobba tammaareti nibbabe zaarethana mala ooththonne nibbabe lo7ithi gellontaysi gellanna mala ootho nibbabe tammaridayssa ooratha mallatatta oothon go7ettanna malla qaada immo.

- ◆ Koyro shemppo garssan immetidda malatatta tammaretara gididi zaarethite.
- ◆ Meeze heedzda garssan immetida lossetida qumma ketha haassayata zaarethetees.
- ◆ Tammaaret na7u na7u gididi yarattton issoy mokkiyayssa haray mokka oothi shaakitte.
- ◆ Cugatas ichchashu daqiqqa losse qaada immite.
- ◆ Cugatas loossetiza wode yuyidi xeellon koshiya maaddo immite.
- ◆ Issoy issoy cugay gigeta shishshidappe guye hara tammaareti maadiya qofa immana mala oothite.
- ◆ Losetida mala tammaareti go7etida ooratha mallatattappe dikko kareththa saledda bolla xaafon cuga oosoy wuriddappe guye tammaarettara haassayetite.

Timirtte heedzda

paya muussa

- ◆ “paya” nne “paya” mallatatta dummatetha ooson bessetto.
- ◆ Paya muussi aybbikkonne yooteto. Dumma dumma qummata suure ginan wogara saaten muusi.
- ◆ Qumma mallata sunthi zaarethetees.
- ◆ Kaassa qofa qanththan yootetees

- ◆ Koyro giigegetidayssadan semiraynne elssa gididi kaassa T.M.D tammaarettas shishsheto.
- ◆ Nu dossan ooththanna tammaareta dooridi kaassa shishshanna mala minthetheto.
- ◆ Tammaareti maaran maaran ke7idimkifile gidon kaassay aybbikko ay tammaarisakko yootanna mala oothita.
- ◆ Tammaareti go7etida ooratha mallatatti dikko kifile giddon tobbite.

Meeze issino

- ◆ Misileza xinnatanas tammaarettas ichchashu daqiqqa immite.
- ◆ Tammaareti misileppe ay tammaariddakko paati yootanna mal minthethite.
- ◆ Oyshshata T.M.D tammaarettas shishshaon tammaareti zarro immo bolla minno ooso ooththanna mala minthethitee.

Zarota

1. Le7ey
2. Orddey
3. Keennappe garssa woykko bolla gidida deexo. Abba guuthi, zarethi zaarethi hargen qohota, lagettara ooththanna dandda7iyayssa danddonta ago h.h.m
4. Qummata lamereththaon giiga qumma muussi
5. Ayfe ayfeti barkka assateththas koshshiya ubba immanna dandda7ontayssa.

Timmirtte oyda

Mallatatta paatethi

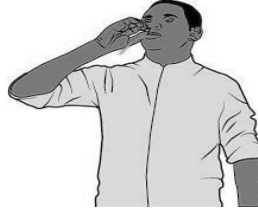
Kaallodda shemppoza giddon ayfe mallatatta paatitte.



Qumma



keethe



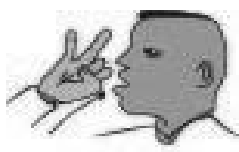
ushsha



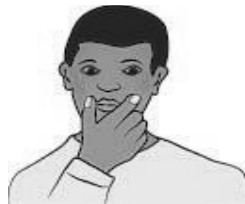
dooro



Pasta



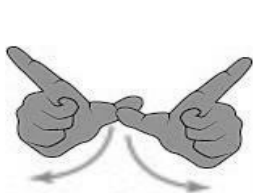
shuggo ushsha



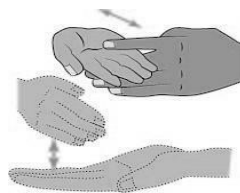
le7e



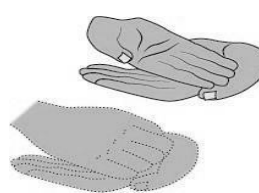
ordde



Ayfe ayfe



kittifo



asho cacca



woxxe

Shemppo Hosppunna

Ginnata shako

Shemppozappe timmirteppe naagetiya muurutatta

Tammaareti suure ginnata yootettes, oychchetees.

Shemppo hosppunna immirte wurssiddappe guye tammaareti kaalliz oothota oothetees.

- » Ginnata oychchetees
- » Ginnata yootetees
- » Ginnata bessiya miishshata go7eta doom-metees
- » Ginnata bessiyayssa go7etton ba heera qonccisetees.
- » Ba heeran beetiya ayfe sohottanne beetiza bessata yootettees.

Ayfe mallatatta :- oyshsha mallatatta (inttenno, awan awa bagara....) beessiya mallatatti (ziqqi giidi, ushshachcha bagara dhoqqu giidi, hadirssa бага yuyi ekkidi h.h.m) nu heeran de7iya ayfe bessata sunththata.h.h.m.

Koshshiya maado miishshata

Kattamayssa woykko heera kartta; kattamma woykko issi heera misileta.

Kaara qonccisi yooto



Shaako

“shako” bessan eqqiya mallata lage ammaratho qala hara T.M.D mallatattar issuwa gididayssa yootite.

Ammarathoyne T.M.D dumma dumma issi to missatiya ammaratho qalaas etta gello mala dumma dumma mallatatta go7etto koshiyayssa ooson bessite.

Leemiso

Ginnata shaaka (misile bolla be7tiya mallata)

Wallaketidda miishshata shako (lossetida shako mallata) Issi asa oonnatethi shako (ero mallata)

Gelo

Shemppoza ayfe mallatata go7etton duussa keethay awan beeti yakko tammaaretas yootitte.

Tammaareti intte leemiso go7eton ba duussaso yoyyanna mala minthethitte.

Tammaaeti go7etiya ginnatta bessiya mallatata salleda bolla xaafitte

Tammaareti ayfe mallatatta biradhe piddalera bes-so dandda7ana gatho tobbeza zaarethitee.

Nu heera giza nibbabe nibbabannappe sinthe kaalliza qaallatas lage mallatattanne dentha qofata tammaaretas qoncce oothitte.

Heera, adissabappe, gal7a, sinthe kare, gede giddo, aspallte, oge, hadirssinne ushshachchi, a bagara, ayfe, gatho, shaafa, gatho, kagikiyayssa, wossila, le7o giddo kanthi zakko oosa, dalgga, xunthi zal7e keethe, shuchchakeethi de7etees, na7u gethetho, bankke, miye, caamma suuqe, uttele, giddon, edzo kaara, ceega, woosa keethi, issi xetu meethire geli ekidi, cillillo, kaara, mesgidde, denbba, girisiyayssa, dissa giddo, killinikke, ziqqigiidi qorqqoro. Nibbabe nabbabiza wode tammaareti mallatatta go7etta dumma minththo immon kaallo

keshshees. Koyro giigetidi yidda baassa nibbabez-
appe issi kifile nabbabbana malla minthetho.

Tammaareti kaaliza

Oosota pallanna mala oothite

1. Nibbabe gidдон immetidda qonccissotta kaal-
lon yootizayssanne nasirenttayssanne Toom-
maasayssa duussa keethenne killinikkey misile
giddoppe koyi demmeto.
 - ◆ Asttsmmarennto ziqqi gidi, dhoqqu giidi,
hadirssara, ushshachara h.h.m gizayta ginna-
ta bessiya mallatatta go7eton tammaarettas
koshsha maaditte.
 - ◆ Tammaareti oyshshetida soho demmishe birad-
hen mallata gidдонnta suure ginnata bessiyaytta
besson yoottaanna mala oyshchitte.
2. Tammaareti na7u na7u gididi yaraatetto. Tam-
maareti be heera qoodimaaga qofa laametanna
mala oothite.
 - ◆ Na7u tammaareti immetidda qoodimaaga
baassa oothidi lageta heera misilen bessan-
na mala oothite. Hayssa ooththannas misile
hillaha go7etoy koshiyayssa gidдenna woossa
keeththas (+) bankkees (\$) ogeta (=) h.h.m.
go7eta dandda7etees.

Ayfe qofa utiddayti immetida qoodimaaga baassa
gidдонna.

- ◆ Misile aykeenna matatethi gididdakko tumma
immana mala othite.

Meeze na7a

1. Sinthe kare, gede gidдо, hadirsi ushshachchi,
ya бага, le7e gatha kare, zokko dalgga, xunthi
na7u gatho, hadirssa ushshachcha бага, jmiye,
gidдон, issixxetu, meetire, gelli ekkidi, ziqqi
giidi.
2. Hara tammaareta oothisso dandda7anna mala
mallatetiya sohota ubba tammaareti eriyaba
giddikko dooretees. Leemiso, banketa giya
soho, goynno soho, timmirtte keethi h.h.m. issi
tammarey issi sohoy awan beetiyyakko yootid-
dappe guye giigisso qofati de7iya tammaareti
qofa immanna woykko qoodimaaga giigisidi
shishshanna mala othitte.

Timirtte na7a

Ginnata oyshetta

ubba tammaareti mehemedeynne Tessemmmay
oychcha zaaro lossanna mala oothite.

Meeze issino

Tammaareti lossettappe eratetha demmidayssa
akekkidi zaaro oyshchan qonccesetida ginna-
ta bessiya mallatatta isson isson bessanna mala
oothite. Bessida ginnata meega qofa gidдон go7et-
tana mala minthethite.

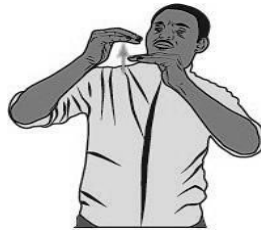
Timirtte heedzdza

mallatatta paatethi

Shemppo gidдон go7a bolla pe7idda mallatatta
giddoppe ichchashshata dooridi paatethi.



Bollan



dhoqqu giidi



*ushshachcha
baga*



mata



Miye



haaho



gallassa



hadirsi



Ginna



suure sinthe



*hadirssabaga
/ginna shaako*



shaafa

Shemppo udduppunna

Tirafike wogata

Shemppo timmirtetappe naagetiya muurutatti

Tammaareti tiraafike woganne bana daannoppe naagannas dandda7isiza ogeta yootetees.

Shemppo ussuppunna timmirtte wurssidappe guye tammaareti kaallizayta ooththanna dandda7etees

- » Tirafikke mallatatta yootetees.
- » Tirafikke wogata lage oge po7o qallametara dabboyidi yootettes.
- » Tirafikke maarata kifile gidдон diraamman besseta.
- » Tirafikke seera naago go7ata yootettees.

Ayfe mallatattan :-

tirafikke qallaammeti (zo7o, gallal7o, cillilo) zeb-bira, tirafikke poollise, daanno, kaammeta h.h.m.

Koshshiya maado miishshata

Cillillo, gallallo, zo7o, kardetta, tirafikke daanno bessiya filmmetta woykko pototta

Timirte issino

meeze issino

Astammaarentto ha meezeza qoppobbay shemppoza ayfe mallatatta erissannas gididdayssa qoppettes

Lossetidda mala misileta minthi xinnatidi zaaro immon ba gishshe bessanna mala minthethite. Tammaareti zaaro immiza wode go7etiza mallatatta lage qallata karetha salleda bolla xaafite. Tobbe wursethan ayfe mallatatta gidдон qonconttabay dikko paatetha bolla gujjete, tammaaretara gididi

mallatatta biradhe piddalera zaarethite. Tammaareti ayfe mallatatta biradhe piddaletara besso dandda7anna gatho tobbe zaarethite.

Nibbabe

Nibbabe nabbaboppe sinthe

- ◆ Ayfe mallatatta zaarethite

Kalliya qaallata lage mallatatta tammaarettas bessetto. Dentho qofa yootitee.

Traafikke, zore, haaro, dosso, laagiyayssa, lagetiyayssa, medheta, oge, hadirssa, oge ushshachcha,naago, oge qanxxo, zebra, zo7o poo, gallallo po7o, cillillo po7o, wudday bayntayssa era pace, ufa7etethi.

- ◆ Nibbabeza koyrottidi giigetida baassan nabba-betto
- ◆ Nabbabo koshshay de7iya tammaarey issoy issoy dendidi nibbabe kuuyetida kifile nabba-banna mala minthethitte
- ◆ Nibbabe ayfe qofa T.M.D yotitte

Meeze issino qofa kuuyethi

Nibbabiyaayfe qofa bantta doonan kifile lagetay yootanna mala tammaareta minthethite. Tammaareti bantta qofa dumma dumma ogen shiishanna dandda7iza gishshas dummathi balla (mooro) qofa mala taybboppitte. Kaallizayssa leemiso mala go7etton tammaeti meeze oothidappe guye T.M.D. doonan shiishite.

Issi gallassi daro asati tiraafikke daannon hayqqetees. Daroti qasse asatethappe paccetees haroy dhayees tohanchchati tiraafikke seera naagi-yakko ha daannoy medhettenna. Tiraafikke dannoy gakkontta mala kaallizaytta ooththo koshshees. Gedera (tohon) biya wode ogiya hadirssa oykkiddi hammetto oge qanxxishe hadirssin ushshachi

xeello. Zebbray de7iyassora xallalla oge qanxxo, zo7oy po7ishin eqqo, gallalloy po7ishin giigeta, cillilloy po7ishin qaaxxetto. Kaammeta oge bolla kaa7onna ago. Wogay baynnaytinne era paccen lagiyayyi de7iya gishshas minthidi naagetto. Nu gellida kaammeey tirafikke woga naagonttaba gidikkp qofisso immo ixshishin tirafikke pollisses erisso woykko kaammeppe wodhethi koshshees.

Meeze na7a zaarotta

1. Yootiyayssa yela asata ishsha
2. Gallaass gallaas
3. Tohanchchatinne shooppereti tirafikke seera naagontta ago
4. Hayqqo asateththa paccenne haaro dhayo.
5. Nu sinthara yiya kaammeta be7o dandda-7okoshshees.
6. Koyro hadirssinne ushshachi xeello koshshees.
7. Eqqa guusikko
8. Aybbassee ? wogibaynnayttanne eray paccidda shooferti diza gishshas.
9. Zoro, tirafikke pollisses erisso, kaammeppe wodhethi
10. Keehi guuthi

Meeze heeza diraama

Zo7o, gallall7onne cillillo kardddeta tammaareti tirafikke seera kifile gidдон lossanna malla ootho.

- ◆ Kifile wuge chokken ogenne zebbira oothite.
- ◆ Nibbabe minthi akekida issi tammaare tirafikke poolisse giddaanna mala oothite.
- ◆ Na7u tammaareti maakkinna godda gididi tobbanna mala oothite.
- ◆ Hara tammareti oganchcha gididi yootettanna mala oothite
- ◆ Tammaareti dooretidda tammaarey bessiya kardde qallamme bassa qaaxxettanna mala azazite.
- ◆ Buussa hannotta kaallon koshshiya giigissonne maaddota oothite

Timmirte na7a

dabbotethi qonccisso mallatatta

Meezeta zaarota

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 3. B | 5. F |
| 2. C | 4. D | 6. D |

Timirtte heedzda

yooto

- ◆ Yootoza qoppobbay tammaareti tammaarida mallatatta nne qallameta timirtte ooson bessu qaada injjesos gididaysaa akekkeeto.
- ◆ Koyro denthappe hayssa gakkannas go7a bolla pe7idda mallatatta zaarethidi mallatatta yootoza gidдон go7etanna qofisite.
- ◆ Tammaareti bannta ayfen xeelliddabanne ayfe markktappe siyidda tirafikke daanno yooto danddetees
- ◆ Yootoy oothoza ooson bess koshees
- ◆ Yootoza kaallishe koshshiza giigisotanne maaddota oothite.
- ◆ Tammaareti ba yootoza issi gallassgiidi doommana mala minthethite.

Timmirte ichchashsha mallatatta paatethi

Mallatatta paatethi

Tammaarettara gididi shemppo gidдон mallatattida ayfe mallatatta paatite.

Leemiso:-



“pollisse” mallatta paatethi

- A. Mallata kushe kesso _____ qalam7etidda mallatiya biradhe
B. Mallatay oothiy soho _____ hadirssa hashe
C. Mallata ginde ginnata _____ garsse (duge)

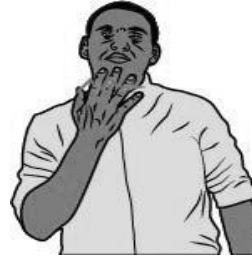
- D. Mallata qaaxxeta _____ kareppe so (gaatha) бага
E. Mallatara biya sinthe qonccissotanne Bolla qaaxetatta _____ pididi gidi hashe



Traafikke pollisse



qallamme



zo7o



Gallall7o



cillillo



zebbira



Maara



daanno



akekko



hayqqo



Shemppo tamma

Akekko

Shemppo timirtteppe naagetiya muurutatta

Tammaareti qohiya lossetanne hananna koshshiya akekko kuwusha zore immetees.

Shemppo tamma timirtte wurssidappe guye tammaareti kaallizayta oothanna dandda7etees.

- » Qoohiyamiishshata yootetees.
- » Banttanna qohiya miishshatappe waani ashanna dandda7iykko qofa shiishetees.
- » Qohiya miishshata qonccisiya mallatatta biradhe piddallen bessetees.

Shempeza Ayfe mallatatta erisso

Akekko, naggeto, wuday baynnaayssa, daanno, qohiya miishsheta marze miishshata marze miishshata, qara miishsheta, mallatatta (maaza, tamme, biilla) koyro maaddo, hosppittalle, killinikke, h.h.m. koshshiya miishshata.

Qara miishshata, marzetiya miishshata

Kaara erisso

- ◆ Naagetto guussi ay guussak T.M.D yootitte
- ◆ Tammaareti bantta soon bantta heeran timirtte keeththan h.h.m. oothiya naagetata qommotanne aybappe naagetiyakkooycchite.
- ◆ Tobbe wode hanida mala ayfe mallatatta go7etannas lossite
- ◆ Tammaareti ayfe mallatatta biradhe piddalera issipe besso dandda7anna gatho tobbeza zarethite.

Xeelli nabbabo

Meeze issino misile nabbabo

Astammaarentto ha meeze qoppobbay shemppoza ayfe mallatatta erissanasikko. Lossetidda malla misiletta minthi xinnatidi zaaro immon ooththanna mala minthite. Missile bolla beetiyyati daanno gaththanna miishshatanne meheta nu bolla gaththanna daannota ekanna koshshiya akekko qommota kifile lagetaas yootanna mala minthethitte. Misile bolla qoncontayti tammaareti hara daanno pultotti de7anna dandda7iyayssa miishshatanne meddossata kifile lagetas yootanna mala minthethite. Tammaareti zaaro immiza wode go7etiza mallatatta lage qaalata karetha saledan bolla xaafitte. Tobbe wurseththan ayfe mallatatta qoncontabbay dikko intenne paatetha bolla gujjite. Tammaaretara gididi mallatatta biradhe piddalera zaarethite.

Nabbab minthi akekko:-

Nibbabe nabbabannappe sinthe qaalata lage mallatatta tammaaretaas bessite. mallatatta dentha qofa bolla tammaarettara tobbite.

Dussaso, ootho, tammaaro, heera, maaddiyabba, qohiyabba, qoha, biilla, baacca, qaratidaba, miisheta, baarakkinna, harumma, guutha guxxunneta dhaysiyaba, keemikkalle, marze kukiyabba, xuussi, elektirikke oge biratatta, shubbo qorqqoro, godda, dirssa, mitetto, e7llo, abba, shaafa, holla, so medossattata, wora meddossata, ulon gooshe-tiy medhetatta, qoha, bolla qohatta hakimetethi, kessa, qoncceto, gallass gallass, ba geshatetha, lossetonnta, qonccisso, bayra, cooceta, saketta, wayeta, sinthetidi, koyrotidi, giigetidda baassan nibbabe nabbabeto.

Nibbabe qofay T.M.D qonccisite.

Meeze issino

Lossetidda malla tammaareti minthi ooththaanna oothite.

Oyshshata zaarota

1. Awa sohon duussasonne ooso sonne tammare-so heera
2. Gaassoy issi issi qohiya miishshati gallass gallass nu de7oos koshshetees.
3. Billawa, baacca, baarakinna, harumma woyko guutha guxxuneta dhaysiya keemikkaleta, qumma kaththiya miishshata deexxo miishshata, elektrikke eqqatanne ogeta...h.h.m
4. Biillawa, baacca, elektirkke miishsheta.
5. Hayqqo, bolla qohata, payateththa pace, haakimes keiza miishe
6. Ba bolla geshshatetha naago, kushshe saammunan meeco. Kare dereppe gelliya qummatas wodey aadhdhontayssa ero. Nu miya qumma geeshshatetha naago. Keeththappe gidooninne keeththappe Karen go7etiya miihshata suure go7eta tammaronne kaallodda baass go7etidi, go7etidappe guye koshshi sohon woththo. Lossetontta gukiyabbata go7etannappe etta aybbateththa qonccissiya waraqqetatta nababbanne yella asatanne bayratta oychcho pilgethi. Miishshata duunnakko eanappe naageto, katho mishshatanne miidijjatappe naagetto, so giddonne Karen qaaxxetishe koshiya akekko ootho leemiso :- tirafikke seera naago oge ushshachcha oykkidi hammadto. Kunddanna miishshatappe naageto. Daanno gathiy so meddo ssatappenne wora meddossaappe naageto. Ay sohon qaaphphetidda qonccisso waraqqetatta bonchcho.
7. Daannoppe banna naago payaa de7onne miishsha wocetappe banna naago.
8. Meettoy gakkannappe sinthe naageto.

Meeze na7a

- ◆ Shemppoza giddon hachchi gakkannas immetida mallatatta zaarethite.
- ◆ Nibbabe ba basso oothidi tammaareta issuwa kessidi basooninne ba heeran daanno gaththanna miishshatappe naagetton kifile lagettas yootanna malla oothite.

- ◆ Tammaareta zaaro kaallon kooshiya giigisonne maaddo oothite. Tammaareti ooraththa mallatatta woykko meega qofata go7etton karetha saledan xaafon tammaaretara tobbite

Timirtte heedzda**Mallatatta paatethi**

Tammaarettara gididi shemppo giddon qonccidda ayfe mallatatta paatithe.

Leemiso:-

naageto

**Akekko mallata go7ata paatethi**

- A. Mallata kushe kesso _____pe
- B. Mallatay oothiza soho _____tiras sinthe kare
- C. Mallatta giddenne ginnata _____gede hadirssine ushshachi
- D. Mallata qaaxxeta _____edzo
- E. Mallatara issippe bizza sinthe

Qonccissonne Bolla qaaxxetetta _____dhoqu gidda hashe, shennetida sinthe



Akeekko



daanndo



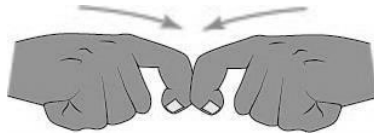
hospittale



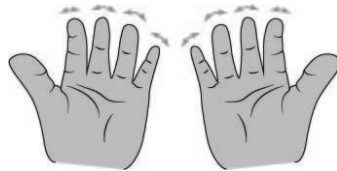
qara



Paya



elektirkke



tamma

Shemppo tammanne issino

Miishshata ootheta

Shemppoza timmirteppe naagetiya muurutatta

Tammaareti go7etizaytanne heeran diza miishshata aybappe oosetidakko maaddo immiza miishshata yootetees.

Shemppo tammanne issini timmirtte wursidappe guye tammaareti kaallizayta ooso dandda7etees.

- ◆ Oosoti wuronta miishshatanne ettappe gididda miishshatappe dabboyidi yootite.
- ◆ dumma dumma miishshati eetti oosetida miishshata gishshas tobbetees.
- ◆ Dumma dumma miishshata ooththannaas maaddiya miishshata mallatattan biradhe piddaleta bessetees.

Shemppo ayfe mallatatta erisso

Miishshata sunththata(oydde, iskirbirto, irrsase maxxaafe) oosetidida

Qaye miishshata(miithi, utulla, biretta, pillastikke) eetti immiya go7ata (xaafe miishe, oyde)

Koshshiya maaddo miishshata

Dumma dumma miishshata ooththanas maadiya maaddo miishshata issi miishe leemisos biretta, mithi, puutto, cidde, pilasttike, h.h.m nne dumma dumma miishshata misile.

Timirtte issino

Meeze issino tammaareti oykidda miishshatappe issi miishe dooronna mala oothidi kaalliza oyshshata tammaaretas T.M.D zaaranna minthethite

1. Eetti oykkidda miishey aybee ?

2. Eetti oykkidda miishey aybappe oosetidee ?
3. Eetti oykkidda miishsha go7ay aybee?

Tammaareti zaaro immishin go7etidida ooratha mallatatta kareththa saledda bolla xaafon tammaaretara tobbite.

Timirtte na7a

Misile nabbaboy ha meeze qoppobba shemppo ayfe mallatatta erisso gididdayssa akeketees. Lossetidda mala misileta minthi xinnatidi zaaro immoon ooththanna mala minthethite. Tammaareti go7etida mallatatta kareththa saledda bolla xaafetto tobbe wurssethan zaarethi issippe tobbeto.

Nibbabe cishshe wothoso

Nibbabe nabbabannappe sinthe nibbabe giddon dooretidaytanne minthi akekko koshshiya kaalliya mallatatta erssite dentha qofata paati yooteto.

Kawo, kawo duussaso, immathe mokka kifile, lo7iyayssa, bonchcho medho biita, ciishshe wothoso goshshe, biita, leqq kadhdho, shatethi ayfe qipho, malallo, aybbatethi eronnaago yillo, babbonna, haaro, issippe sigo, urqqa medhiyayssa, hanqqo ttge guussa pripithi yilloyo, laalethi.

Koyrotidi giigetitayssa basso nibbabe T.M.D go7eeton minthi xeellannane oyketethi diza oyshshata zaarannas giigetanna malla tammaareta qofisitte.

Meeze issino:

loosetidida malla ha meeze ayfe mintho mallatatta go7eto gididayssa qofisite.

Meezeta zaarota

1. Biittappe

2. Ooetiday biitappe gididayssa erontta agidi
3. Cishshe wothosoy biitappe oosetidayssa gishshas
4. Kawo na7ay pirpithi gooddashe erontta yedhdhaddanne meqqeretidees. Meqqidayssan yillottaduus. Shuththan iccadda tiiferethada biitta kessadus.
5. Oosetiday biitappe gididayssa

Timirtte heedzda

Oychcha oychchonne zaaro

Oychchanne zaaro losse doomettannappe sinthe kaalliza mallatatta erissite. Eetta aybbatetha paatite.

Xarappe, mithi waraqqetta, gafe, shuuraab, puutto, ta caamma galbba, pixxe, pilastikke, oyde, haaro, daachcho, meqqa, sigajja golla

Koyro loossetidda mala oyshshanne zaaro intterikka na7u asa mala gidдон tammaaretas bessite.

Kaallidi issi gooba tammaare dooridi oychchanne zaaro zaarethite wurssethan tammaareti na7u na7u gidдон maran maaran kifile sinthe ke7idi bessanna mala oothite.

Tammaareti gidiya akekko demmenne gatho losseza ootheto.

Meeze issino zaarota

Maado miishshata, mithi, gafe, puutto, galbba, pilastikke, biretta maqqa, golla,

Meeze na7a

Tammaareti waaxxan gididi meeze issino garssan lossetidda oyshshata oychchonne zaaro baassa oothidi oykidda miishsheta aybbappe oosetidakko oychchanna mala oothite. Yuyi xeellon losseta kaallite losseza wurssethan lo7o leemisso giddana dandda7iza waaxxata kifile sinthen eqqidi oychchanne zaaro bessanna mala oothite.

Timirtte heedzda

Zaraata karetha saledda bolla misilidi kayssa bessan kummiza mallatatta tammaareta oychchidi kunthite.

Iqqata miishshata	Osos koshiy miishshata							
	mithi	puutto	biratta	pilastike	biitta	gafe	galbba	golla
Yiraafe								X
Saqqe							X	
Gaaba		X						
Kaltta			X					
Jarkkanne				X				
Bashe					X			
Qanbbara	X							
Maarasha			X					
Jabbanna					X			
waraqqeta						X		

Timmirte oyda

Mallatatta paatethi

Kaallodda:-

tammaaretara gididi shemppoza gidдон shiqqida ayfe mallatatta paatite.

Leemiso:- hagazo

“hagazo”mallatanne paatethi

- A. Mallata kushe kesso _____ Ge
- B. Mallatay oothiza soho _____ bolla asatetha kifile sinthe kare
- C. Mallatta giddenne ginnata _____ garssappe pude
- D. Mallata qaaxxeta _____ gede gaathinne kare
- E. Mallatara issippe bizza sinthe Qonccissonne Bolla qaaxxetetta _____ co.



Biretta



puutto



biitta



Lasttikke



mithi



cishshe

Shemppo tammanne na7a

Banna qonccisso

Shemppoza timmirteppe naagetiza muurutatta.

Tamaareti ba aybbatetha yootetees.

Shemppo tammanne na7e timmirtte wurssidappe guye tammaareti kaallizayssa ooththana dandda7e-tees.

- » Ba de7o taarike yootettees.
- » Harata de7o taarike yootettees
- » Aadhdhida gisseta qoncisiya mallatatta qonccisettees.

Shemppoza ayfe mallatatta erisso

Soho sunththata, aadhidda gisse, M/L, payddota, ta yelletiday, ta diccidday, laythi, ta laythay h.h.m.

Koshiya maado mishshata

Aadhida gissseta qonccisiya malaatatta bessiya pototta/misileta

Timmirtte issino

Meeze issino :- Intte de7o taarike(tumma woykko medha giddana danda7ees woykko, kumetha sunthi, yeleta laythinne soho, yeleta asata guye taarike natetetha hano, timirtte hametta, de7o bolla paaceta woykko hanotatta h.h.m.

Tarikezi tammaareti kaalliza oyshshata zaarannas dandda7ana mala oothidi shiqqanna koshshees.

1. Intte astammaarent ba taarike doomiday aybappee?
2. Yooto wode minthi yootaana koyida wuddati aybee?

3. Ba taarikke gidдон go7etida gissey ay qom-moo?
4. Ba taarikke yootishe aadhidayssa daanissannas besos go7etida malaatatti aybee ?
5. Taarikkeza bolla pacciday woykko gujjannaas koshshiya miishsheyndikko yootite.

Meze na7a:-

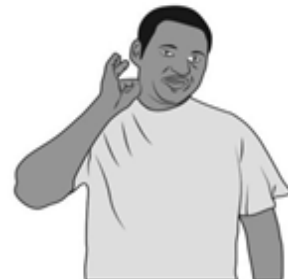
tammaareti na7u na7u gididi gembotton bessida leemiso baassa de7o taarikeza

- ◆ Yoottanna oyshchiza gishshas minthi lossanna mala minthethite. Losseza ongishe
- ◆ Kifile lageta sinthen kaalliza oyshshata zaaranna mala oothite.

1. Intte lageta yootoy ay daanii ?
2. Intte lagey giigisuwa loyththanna mala ay zoretii ?

Timmirtte na7a

Nibbabe D/R andirw poster(tuma taarike)



D/R posttere mallata sunthi

Nibbabe nabbabannappe sinthe kaalliza mallatatta tammaarettas besite poster, Amerikka, Alabamma, dalga heera, Afrikka, karetha Amarikka kassale madinne, madinne keesso, oothi aqqiyayssa, guye atethi, katamma, mmorge mirqiza harge, paace, na7ntho detha timirtte keeththi michgan, boothata qaada, aggummo, bokssenya, zal7e oothi aqqiyayssa kolleje. Kitta timmirtte, gilawdet digiri Afrikka dumma koshsha na7ata yunbereste dumma koshsha timmirtts, mastirete, issibas kitetida asa syati danizayssa gigisso, woossa keethi dirjitte esso qoppobbay

Meeze issino:-

tammaareti taarikeza yootanna oychchannappe sinthe

1. Malaatatta issi zaarethite
2. Taarikkeza T.M.D yootitee.

Tammaareti taarikkeza dumma ogera shishshan-na dand7etes gidikkoka kalliza qofat gujjanna koshees.

Kumeththa suntha yeletida soho, keetha asa hanota diccida sohonne hanotatta timirtte tarikey Afrikka yaanna denthethida gaassoy, Afrikka yaanna oothida minno oosotinne gakkida dhubeti beetida muurutata. Tamaareta zaaroti ufaysenaaba gidiko taarikeza zaarethi yootitte. Ufaysiyabba gidiko oyshshanne zaaro beeto.

Meeze na7a zaarota

1. Alabbama phude ha Amerikka
2. Xixxa maadinne kesso
3. Morge mirqiza harge
4. Alabbama sissi dandda7onta timirtte keeththi Caanna kaame laago, tammarso
5. Haaho timmirtte
6. Heedzdu laythi
7. Dumma koshi
8. Dumma koshi diza nayta tammarssan timmirte keeththi donna ago.
9. Awuroppa payddo 1956 woykko 1948 M.L

Timirtte heedzda

Nibbabe na7a D/R anddirw poster (tuma taarike) kifile na7a tarikeza kifile na7a nabbabannappe sinthe

- ◆ Kifile issinin qonccida mallatatta zaarethite.
- ◆ Kifile issini taarikke qanththara yootite.

Kaallizayti kifile na7a giddon de7iya mallatatta tammaaretas bessite. Gakethathaso, wullo ha, gaanna, naajeriya, injje, hannota, qangethi, propessere, aayanna timmirtte lo7o ooso, haggazo, bonchcho dokttere, amo, hanno, oroppillanne, gaacetethi, de7o, hayqqo, hawlte.

Meeze na7a zaarota

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. Worddo | 6. Worddo |
| 2. Worddo | 7. Tuma |
| 3. Worddo | 8. Worddo |
| 4. Tuma | 9. Worddo |
| 5. worddo | 10. Worddo |

Meeze na7a zaarota

1. D/R posttere aaway xixxa maadinn bookees.
2. D/R posttere karreththa/Afrikka Amerikka ase
3. D/R posttere yella assay karethinne hiyessatako.
4. D/R postterey hayqidday orppillanne daanonkko.
5. D/R postter ubba afrikka deretan timmirtte keeththi dooyanna ammo/ agummoy dees.
6. D/R postterey oothida lo7o haggazo xeelidda yunberestey bonchcho dokterete immiides.
7. D/R postterey ichchashu Tophphiya asata najeriya dere efidi tammarsidees.
8. D/R postterey lafaban ufayssa qanxonta asekko.
9. Ba de7o layththan D/R postterey 30ppe bollara timmirtte keeththi dooyidees.
10. D/R postterey ha alammeppe hayqqon shaaketiday 1987 kko

Timmirte oydda

Paalamma

Meeze issino

Tammaareta na7u cugan shakkon toommas eddissen enen D/R posttere oosotappe sissi dandda7ontayta keehippe go7iyay awossakkonne paalammetana mala oothite muuruts gaate immite.

Meeze na7a

Tammaareti ha7i gakkanaas tammaarida baassa oothidi de7o taarikke kifile lagetas yootanna mala oothite.

Timmirte ichchasha mallatatta go7anne paatethi

Mallatatta paatethi

Tammaaretara gididi shemppoza gidдон qonccida ayfe mallatatta paatite.

Leemiso :-

Tana



“Ta” mallata go7ata paatethi

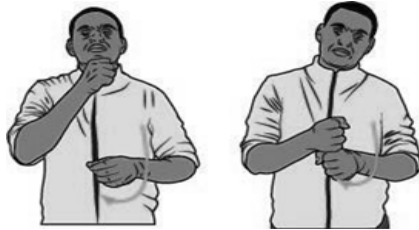
- Mallata kushe kesso _____ A
- Mallatay oothiza soho _____ Tira bolla
- Mallatta giddenne ginnata _____ so/gaathi
- Mallata qaaxxeta _____ kareppe so бага
- Mallatara issippe bizza sinthe Qonccissonne Bolla qaaxxetetta _____ guye бага pidди giidi



Yello



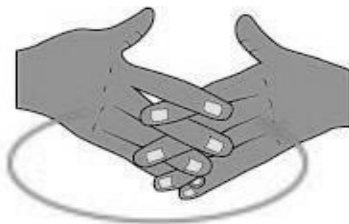
Duusi



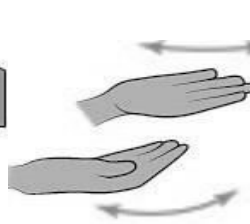
Yellela laythi



Hayqqo



Amerikka



zal7e



issibbas kiitetida asa